

Prestige Financial Services

CAUT **Award Profiles**

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Vol. 44, No. 1 — January 1997 janvier

Queen's Ratifies First Collective Agreement

N MONDAY, DEC. 16, 1996 the academic staff of Queen's University overwhelmingly ratified their first collective agreement with the university following a year at the bargaining table. 93 per cent voted in favour of the new agreement, 477 of the 865 members of the bargaining unit (or 55 per cent) turned out for the vote. The threeyear agreement covers professors, librarians and archivists, special appointees, adjuncts, and some coaches with teaching duries. "To say the least, I'm very pleased with the results of the vore. It's a good agreement. This is a new era of cooperation between the administration and the academic staff at Queen's University," said Frank Burke, President of Queen's University Faculty Association (QUFA).

The academic staff at Queen's voted to unionize in September 1995 and certification occurred on November 7 of the same year. In addition to regular faculty, the bargaining unit included professional librarians, archivists and some but not all part-time faculty. The association served notice to bargain shortly rhereafter. The faculty had become increasingly frustrated with the Board of Trustees' unilateral imposition of salaries and other terms of employment. One of the main objectives of the QUFA bargaining ream was to achieve a binding and independent dispute resolution mechanism that was fair to both parties. The decision to certify came after the Board refused to agree to a satisfactory special plan outside of the Ontario Labour Relations Act.

"The people who have to be congratulated are the members of our bargaining ream and strategic action committee. It was never easy on the team. Their tremendous dedication and relentless efforts are what got us this agreement. CAUT was also of great help throughout the past year. Representatives of CAUT were at the table with us during the last three crucial weeks of bargaining," added Burke.

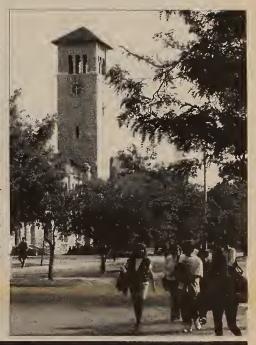
Negotiations between association and university representatives started in late February 1996 and proceeded slowly thereafter. The early winter was taken up with nonQueen's University -A new era of cooperation.

bargaining issues such as a pension surplus and an early retirement plan offered by the university. The atmosphere at the bargaining table was, at most times, cordial and productive. Both parties dealt with a cluster of articles at a time. Progress at the bargaining table was slow but constant until a summer break in July.

Throughout negotiations, the bargaining team was in constant contact with the membership. They issued a weekly Negotiation Update to inform the membership of the progress (or lack thereof) at the bargaining table, met frequently with a group of tepresentatives from university departments and units, and regularly sought clarification on their mandate from the QUFA Executive.

By the end of September, several minor articles had been settled - mostly those of an administrative nature such as copies of the

See QUEEN'S... Page 4 DEP



Une première convention collective pour la QUFA

E LUNDI 16 DÉCEMBRE 1996, le corps universitaire de I'Université Queen's a voté massivement (93 p. 100) en faveur de la ratification de sa première convention collective avec l'université aprés un an de négociation. Des 865 membres de l'unité de négociation, 477 sont allés voter, soit une proportion de 55 p. 100. D'une durée de trois ans, la convention collective s'applique aux professeurs, aux bibliothécaires et aux archivístes, aux contractuels, aux chargés de couts et à certains instructeurs ayant des tâches d'enseignement. Le président de la Queen's University Faculty Association (QUFA), Frank Burke, a déclaré qu'il était ravi du résultat du vote et que l'entente était bonne.

«Il s'agit d'une nouvelle ère de collaboration entre l'administration et le corps universitaire à l'université Queen's», a-t-il ajouté.

En septembre 1995, le corps universitaire a voté en faveur de la syndicalisation. L'association obtenait son acctéditation le 7 novembre suivant. Outre les professeurs réguliets, l'unité de négociation comprend les bibliothécaires, les archivistes et une partie des professeurs à temps partiel. L'association a signifié son intention de négocier peu de temps aprés. Les professeurs étaient de plus en plus frustrés que le conseil d'administration impose unilatéralement les salaires et d'autres conditions d'emploi. L'un des principaux objectifs de l'équipe de négociation de la

QUFA était d'obtenir un mécanisme de règlement des litiges exécutoite et indépendant, équitable pour les deux parties. La décision de l'accréditation est intervenue aprés que le conseil d'administration eut tefusé d'accepter un régime particulier satisfaisant en dehors de la Loi sur les relations de travail de

«Il faut féliciter les membres de notre équipe de négociation et du comité de stratégie. Les choses n'ont jamais été faciles pour eux. C'est grâce á leur remarquable dévouement et à leur travail acharné que nous avons pu obtenir cette convention. L'ACPPU a également été d'une grande aide tout au long

Voir QUFA... á la page 4 🖙

Brock Academic Staff Unionize

B ROCK UNIVERSITY PROFES-sors and librarians have formed a union.

At the certification polls on Nov. 26 the result of the count conducted by the returning offi-cers for the Ontario Labour Relations Board showed that 64 per cent of eligible faculty members had voted in favour of certification. Among librarians, whose votes were segregated and counted separately, 75 per cent were in

Although Brock faculty members are among the least well paid professors in the province, salaries are not the main motivation for certification. According to Ptofessor Dawn Good, president of the Brock University Faculty Association, "the university administration has increasingly tried ro alter employment conditions unilaterally, rather than negotiating such changes with the people

Professor Good added that she does not think that certification will produce greater hostility or distance between professors, librarians and university ad-ministrators. "Once we have the rights associated with certification, I think we will be able to return to a collegial and harmonious style of decision making since each side will see the other as an equal partner. We look forward to negotiating our first contract, as a certified body, with the University."

À L'INTÉRIEUR INSIDE



Fallout from Trent



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HIGHLIGHTS

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The National Consortium of Educational and Scientific Societies conducted a major Ottawa lobby blitz in November and December. See Pre-Christmas Lobby of the National Consortium.

Page 5

The Canada Pension Plan has been the subject of continuing - and misinformed - public debate. See Hysteria Poor Substitute for History in Public Debate.

Granting Councils Revisit Ethics Code — Time Limits Extended

Differential Fees in Quebec

Canada until recently has maintained a free market for students within Canada in the sense that provinces do not charge extra fees for out-of-province students from other parts of Canada. Recently the Quebec government announced that it would charge fees for such students. The Bulletin examines the current debate in the news media over the idea of differential fees in Canada.

> Page 6 Free-Trade in Students

Differential Fees Impoverish Us All Quebec Tuition Fees Still Good Deal for Outside Students

AUCC Reacts to Quebec's Proposed Fee Changes

Tuirion & Equality Quebec Builds Walls

EN BREF

Droits différentiel au Québec

Jusqu'à tout récemment, les provinces n'imposaient pas de droits de scolarité plus élevés aux étudiants venant d'autres régions du Canada. Tourefois, le gouvernement du Québec a annoncé en novembre qu'il majorerait les droits de scolarité pour les étudiants canadiens ne résidant pas au Québec et fréquentant les universités québécoises.

> Page 6 La mobilité des étudiants

Page 7 La hausse frappera 16 900 Canadiens et étrangers La FQPPU s'oppose aux droits différentiels

Annonces classées Page II

Éditorial Page 24

Le Québec abandonne une fière tradition d'accessibilité aux études supétieures

IN FEBRUARY

The House of Commons Heritage Committee reported a blizzard of amendments to the proposed Copyright Act to the House on Friday, Dec. 13. The government is expected to proceed with the legislation when the House reconvenes in February. There will be a full analysis in the February issue of the Bulletin.

LETTERS



COURRIER

Structures of resolution - a necessary evil

I pass no judgement on the merits of the antagonists of the Westhues/Nelson case, but I do have some observations about President James Downey's self-justifying arguments.

It is a pitiable truism that in the best of all worlds our social relations would proceed on the basis of uncompromising honesty, integrity, fairness, empathy, goodwill, good faith and all other sorts of praiseworthy attitudes and

Bur only an idiot with blinders would think that this is a way things will always (or even typically) work — especially in large institutions with layer upon layer of managerial authority, multi-million dollar budgets, and an increasingly heterogeneous and competitive ethos

Hence the need for clear policies, structures, sanctions and neutral judges. In the absence of all those laudable and desirable personal qualities that would reconcile all conflicts amicably and rationally there is still a way out. That way is to utilize institutionalized structures of resolution if not reconciliation.

All this, of course, is only a secularized transposition of the Christian doctrine of Grace and Law and it strikes me that as an erstwhile theologian, James Downey should have

ANTONIO R. GUALTIERI Religion, Carleton University

'Closed' conference a misperception

I was concerned to read in the November 1996 issue of the CAUT Bulletin of a misunderstanding that had arisen around the conference we helped arrange in September for the Canadian Association of University Business Officers and the Vice-Presidents (Academic).

In particular, I was disturbed by the suggestion that the Centre for Higher Education Research and Development would be party to any exclusion of the CAUT or its affiliate members from a public conference. We are very much aware and appreciative of the central place and role the association and its affiliate members occupy in the higher education enterprise.

In point of fact, however, it had been decided the conference in question would not be a public event; given its goals and purposes, the planners decided the event would most appropriately be limited to the two sponsoring bodies. No individuals, agencies or associations outside the CAUBO and the Vice-Presidents (Academic) were invited or registered. (Indeed, even for CAUBO, participation was limited to Vice-Presidents (Administration).)

It seems that an early draft planning document had somehow come into circulation and led to the understandable perception that groups outside the two associations would be involved. Given that perception, I can certainly understand your reaction; and L-can only regret and apologize for any lapse of communication on our part.

That early draft planning document had been prepared before the needs and purposes of the intended meeting had been clarified. It became obvious in the course of subsequent discussion that those purposes would be best served by a meeting designed specifically for the groups involved,



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rather than a broad public conference. This was seen to be a unique opportunity to bring the two groups of vice-presidents into joint discussion of issues of common concern. For this reason it was planned as an adjunct to their respective national meetings.

The conference per se was, therefore, designed in terms of those meetings and groups, and it was accordingly quite different in focus, content and purpose from what a freestanding public conference on the same broad topic inight have had. Indeed, the goals probably could not have been met through another format, however useful such a public conference might have been in and by itself.

I don't think it would normally be considered at all unusual or inappropriate to have such a focussed meeting designed by and for a designated group; it is just unfortunate that it was inadvertently perceived to be something other than what it was. My apologies again for that, and my regrets that the misundersranding led to misperceptions about our respect for the place and contribution of the CAUT.

ALEXANDER D. GREGOR

Director, Centre for Higher Education Research & Development, University of Manitoba

COMMENTS? QUESTIONS?

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EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR/DIRECTEUR GÉNÉRAL: DONALD C. SAVAGE ASSOCIATE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR/DIRECTEUR GENÉRAL ASSOCIÉ: GORDON PICHÉ MANAGING EDITOR/REDICTRICE EN CHEF: LIZA DUHAINS

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BARGAINING & BENEFITS

Fallout from Trent Strike

University President Tenders Resignation

HE PRESIDENT OF TRENT University, Leonard Conolly, announced his resignation early in January, a month after the end of the second faculty strike at Trent University. This followed the resignations in December of the Vice-President (Academic), Robert Campbell, and the Dean, John Syrett. Campbell was the second academic vice-president ro resign in 1996.

The Board of Governors also announced the appointment of an external review of the management of the university composed of Harry Arthurs and Joyce Lorimet. Harry Arthurs is professor of law and political science at York and former Dean of Law and President of York. Joyce Lorimer is professor of history at Wilfrid Laurier and Past President of the CAUT. Professor Arthurs chaired a committee of inquiry into the aftermath of the Concordia tragedy.

The overall mandate of the committee is ro address two issues:

• how to ensure that Trent's administration meets the standard of best practice within the Canadian university community, and;

· how to initiate a process which will over the long term promote constructive relations amongst students, staff, faculty, administrarion, the Board and other bodies concerned with the governance of

The review committee will interview the interested parries and will make a public report.

John Fekete, the President of TUFA, welcomed the inquiry on behalf of the faculty association.

These decisions came after two difficult months at Trent. The faculty association went on strike in November. The administration argued throughout that there was no money available for salary increases. It attempted to revoke the agreement it made in 1991 to end the

ing to pay the Trent faculty at the Ontario average. It insisted on paying large sums of money to putsue an appeal of a court case involving pension surplus which the faculty had won but which it was nevertheless prepared to negotiate.

A settlement was ultimately reached with the assistance of a mediator and ratified by the faculty on Dec. 6 by a vote of 151-1.

Almost immediately thereafter the President caused a storm by announcing that the university would pay \$1,000 bonuses to the nonunion staff for their sterling work during the strike. The administration then denied that it was a reward for work during the strike. The non-unionized staff voted to refuse the bonuses but the administration nevertheless announced the bonuses would be paid. All this provoked a heated debate in the Senate and elsewhere on campus. The Senate voted to recommend that the bonuses be paid to all staff who worked during the strike.

Earlier in the year the administration had forced wage freezes on the OPSEU staff union at Trent arguing that it had no money. OPSEU members were particularly angry because they had been required to work during the faculty strike. The administration had also refused a demand from the parttime workers for a shared cost medical benefit plan which would have cost the university much less than the bonuses it was now prepared to pay out to non-union staff.

The Peterborough Examiner called it an "episode of ineptitude" that had lost the administration the support of the general public.

Almost lost in the post-strike warfare was the settlement with the faculty association. On the principle of parity the association received a salary increase of 0.5 pet cent on I June 1997 and salaries for faculty strike of that year by agree- the period July 1997 to June 1999

will be settled by arbitration, if necessary, based on the principle of

The faculty association had argued that budget cuts were disproportionately affecting the full-time faculty and hence the quality of education at Trent. The faculty association won an agreement that the full-time continuing faculty complement will be maintained. There is an explicit guarantee that faculty numbers may only be reduced if Trent suffers further revenue losses, and then only if the loss is sizeable and only in strict proportion to the

There were also a number of significant non-monetary improvepersonnel files in which freedom of information and open access to em-

ployer-held personal data is combined with privacy protections. Overload teaching can be banked towards a full research leave, increasing the scholarly productivity of the faculty. Academic departments can now consolidate single course sripends into full-time apments, among them a new policy on pointments ar a more favourable exchange rate, improving the acade-

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Une première convention collective pour la QUFA

SUITE DE LA PAGE I

de l'année. Des teprésentants de l'ACPPU étaient à la table avec nous pendant les trois dérnières semaines de négociation», a déclaté Burke.

Les négociations entre l'association et les reptésentants de l'université ont débuté vers la fin de févtier 1996 et se sont poutsuivies lentement pat la suite. Des questions externes comme les surplus actuariels de la caisse de tetraite et le tégime de retraite anticipée offert par l'université ont été au coeur des discussions au début de l'hivet. La plupart du temps, les négociations se sont détoulées dans une atmosphère cordiale et productive. Les deux parties ont traité un groupe d'articles à la fois. Les négociations à la table ont traîné en longueur mais ont progressé de manière constante. En juillet, les deux parties ont fait une pause.

Pendant toute la durée des négociations, l'équipe de négociation a a constamment fait rapport aux membres. Elle a publié un bulletin hebdomadaire, le Negotiation Update, pour informer les membres de l'état des négociations. Elle a rencontré souvent un groupe de représentants des départements et des unités de l'université et a régulièrement demandé à l'exècutif de la QUFA des éclaireissements sur son mandat.

À la fin de septembre, plusieurs articles de moindre importance avaient été réglés, surtout les articles de nature administrative portant sur le nombre de copies de la convention, les sanctions disciplinaires, la tetenue des cotisations syndicales, le réglement de grief et l'atbitrage. Toutefois, les deux parties divergeaient sensiblement d'opinion pour la substance de la convention. L'équipe de négocia-

de l'administration hésitent à discuter des questions qui étaient capitales pour le corps universitaire. En octobre, l'équipe a pris trois décisions stratégiques importantes. Elle a d'abord établi le 5 décembre comme date limite pour terminer la convention collective. Si aucune entente n'était conclue à cette date. l'équipe de négociation demanderait alors le recouts à la conciliation auprès de la Commission des relations de travail de l'Ontario. Cette date a été choisie pour permettre, au besoin, que des moyens de pression efficaces soient mis en oeuvre avant l'été. On a ensuite formé un comité de stratégie pour recueillir des appuis et en fournir à l'équipe de négociation ainsi que pour préparer les moyens de pression. Enfin, les membres ont fortement apptouvé une motion d'adhésion à la Caisse de défense de

En novembre, les négociations se sont intensifiées. Les deux parties ont discuté sétieusement les principaux points en litige, soit la fermetute de programmes ou d'unités d'enseignement, l'urgence financière, la rémunération et un mécanisme de règlement des différends, soit l'arbitrage des propositions finales, pour les questions reliées à la rémunétation. Pendant la semaine précédant la date d'échéance. l'équipe de négociation a négocié jour et nuit. Une entente de principe a finalement été conclue à 3 h 15 le matin du 6 décembre.

Ftank Burke s'est félicité que les salaires et les conditions normales d'emploi pour le corps universitaire soient finalement inscrits dans cette première convention collective. «Je suis particulièrement heureux que cette première convention collective renforce la position de nos plus petits groupes», a-t-il confié en faisant référence aux bibliothécaites, aux archivistes, aux contractuels et aux chargés de cours.

Il importe de remarquer que les parties se sont entendues sut un mécanisme de règlement en matière de témunétation pour la troisième année de la convention. Ce mécanisme s'appliqueta ensuite à la prochaine ronde de négociations afin d'éviter une grève ou un lock-out pour des questions pécuniaires. Les facteurs de licenciement du personnel en situation d'urgence financiète seront déterminés par un comité mis sur pied par les deux patries. La convention collective de la QUFA énonce une procédure d'urgence financière et prévoit un ensemble de critères à appliquer. Le comité attribue des points à chaque critère et les membres visés seront classés en conséquence. La convention prévoit également que la notation sera validée par des spécialistes. On a aussi négocié un atticle complet sur l'équité en matière d'emploi.

En matière de rémunération, les échelles salariales des professeurs demeuteront gelées pour la première année et secont haussées de 0,9 p. 100 la deuxième année. L'augmentation de traitement pour la progression de carrière et au mérite s'élève à 1900 \$ pour la première année et à 2000 \$ pour les deux dernières années. Elle se chiffrait à 1442 \$ avant le contrat social. Le salaire minimum des professeurs adjoints est passé de 37 900 \$ à 40 000 \$. Le traitement des bibliothécaires, des archivistes et des chargés de cours a été majoré pour le faite concorder avec celui des professeurs. Il importe de signaler que le régime de rémunération de ces groupes est maintenant reconnu officiellement dans la convention collective.

Queen's Ratifies First Collective Agreement

FROM PAGE

agreement, discipline, dues check off, and grievance and arbitration. However, substantial divergences between the parties remained over the main body of the agreement. The bargaining team was concerned that the administration representatives might have been reluctant to deal with matters of importance to the academic staff. In Octobet, thtee important strategic decisions were made. The ream ser a deadline of Dec. 5, 1996 for completing the collective agreement. If an agreement was not reached by that date, QUFA would apply for conciliation to the Ontario Labour Relations Board. This date was selected in order that, if necessary, effective work action could be taken before the summer period. Further, a strategic action committee was formed to garner and provide support to the bargaining team, and to prepare for any work action. Finally, the membership strongly approved a motion to join the CAUT Defence Fund.

By November, negotiations intensified and the main issues of academic program/unit closure, financial exigency, compensation and dispute resolution mechanism for compensation matters were being discussed seriously. In the week prior to the deadline, the bargaining team dedicated full days and evenings to collective bargaining. A tentative settlement was reached at 3:15, on the morning of Dec. 6, 1996.

Ftank Burke was pleased that salaries and standard terms of employment for academic staff were finally established and stipulated in this first contract. "What I'm especially happy with is that this first agreement strengthens the position of our smaller constituencies," he added teferring to librarians, archivists, special appointees and adjuncts.

Of note in this three-year collective agreement, is the fact that the patties teached agreement on a dispute resolution mechanism final offer selection - for compensation matters in the third year of the agreement. This mechanism is to further apply to the next round of bargaining, in effect avoiding a strike or lockout on compensation issues. The factors for laying-off staff under financial exigency are to be determined by a mutually agreed committee. The QUFA agreement sets out a procedure for financial exigency and provides for a series of criteria to be applied. The committee attributes points to each criterion and the affected membets will be rated accordingly. The agreement also provides that the scoring scheme will be validated by experts. A comprehensive employment equity article was also negotiated.

On the compensation side, faculty scales are to temain frozen in the first year and will increase by 0.9 per cent in the second year. The career development and merit increment was increased to \$1900 in the first year and to \$2000 in the second and third years, from a pre-Social Contract level of \$1442. The assistant professor floor was raised to \$40,000 from \$37,900. Compensation improvements, in line with faculty, were made for libratians, archivists and adjuncts. Of importance is the fact that their compensation schemes are now formalized in the agreement.

Pre-Christmas Lobby of the National Consortium

BY PAUL HOUGH

T HE NATIONAL CONSORTIUM of Educational and Scientific Societies (NCESS) conducted a major Ottawa lobby blitz in November and December.

The focus was on senior officials and ministers in major departments involved with research. This year NCESS met with Minister Dingwall (Health), Secretaries of state Gerrard (Science) and Fry (Multiculturalism) as well as Assistant Deputy Ministers in Natural Resources, Environment, Agriculture, Finance, Industry and Treasury Board plus other senior people in the Privy Council Office, Fisheries, Human Resources Development and the Auditor Genetal.

NCESS had three messages:

 the need for a federal infrastructure program with a substantial component specifically for university research;

* renewal of the Networks of Centres of Excellence Program at current funding levels (approximately \$60 million per year) without impacting on the research budgets of the federal granting councils;

 better coordination of government scientific activities so that program and facility cuts are based on sound science and impact on other departments and on non-governmental institutions and researchets to the minimum extent possible.

NCESS based its infrastructure and Centres of Excellence arguments on the document jointly created this fall by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada (AUCC), CAUT and NCESS. Most of those lobbied thought that the inftastructure concept and proposal was useful and well timed. Renewal of the centres of excellence also received strong endorsement, but currently only Industry Canada provides funding

However, the preoccupation with budget cuts pervaded all discussions. Cuts of 30 per cent and more to some government scientific projects are common. Nor is this process finished. Numerous scientific activities within the government or supported by it are due to sunset in either March 1997 or 1998. Examples include the National Centres of Excellence, the Green Plan, AIDS research and the Human Genome Program. Many of these programs involve reseatchers and graduate students outside the federal government. NCESS will continue lobbying for these program

A recurring theme in the discussions was that the role of government science is to support the policy toles and the core mandates of the departments. None of the senior people view government science as contributing new knowledge in a manner analogous to universities or research institutes.

The primary public source of information concerning the scientific activities and budgets of government departments will now be their business plans, which provide information on their directions and priorities, including their science programs. The first versions are currently being finalized and some are available on the web sites of the departments.

Another source of information are the graduate surveys conducted by HRDC based on Statistics Canada data. The department hopes that the awareness of these studies will grow. HRDC can be reached on the web at: http://www.hrdcdbe.ge.ge.

While the awareness of the realities of research in universities is fairly low among senior officials, they do sense that the research community is a force to considet. There was a greater sense this year that they are more open to informal consultations and exchanges on substantive issues, and NCESS will be pursuing such opportunities.

(Paul Hough is Executive Director, Canadian Federation of Biological Societies.)

The NCESS was founded in 1976 by CAUT and the Canadian Federation of Biological Societies. It now comprises 22 full and associate organizational members.

Hysteria Poor Substitute for History in Public Debate

BY SHERRI TORIMAN

The Canada Pension Plan has been the subject of continuing — and misinformed — public debare.

Last spring, the federal and provincial governments issued a paper on the reform of the Canada Pension Plan. The paper was intended to spark public discussion on this crucial social insurance program. But the so-called debate on the CPP has been weak in history and heavy in hysteria — an unfortunate and dangerous combination.

Nowhere has the debate been more misinformed than around the CPP disability benefit. In fact, many Canadians are not even aware that the CPP provides this crucial protection.

Coverage for All

The CPP disability benefit provides coverage for all working Canadians, including the self-employed who are not covered by workers' compensation or Employment Insurance. No Canadian is excluded because of former medical history. No one pays higher premiums because he or she is considered to be a medical risk.

On the benefit side, payments are fully protected from inflation. They are portable throughout the country, residence makes no difference for eligibility. CPP disability benefits are paid until recovery from the disability, retirement or death.

We heard little about these im-

We heard little about these important features of the CPP in the recent debate. The only news came in the form of a continued cry that the disability benefit is out of control. According to the doomsayers, the caseloads and costs are tising with no end in sight.

Here's where a little history could have gone a long way. There has indeed been an increase in the disability caseload — especially in the late 1980s and early 1990s. The caseload went from 121,455 in 1985 to 289,695 in 1995. But it was an intended and deliberate increase in response to the identified weaknesses of the program.

In 1981, Parliament set up a House of Commons committee on the Disabled and the Handicapped duting the International Year of the Disabled. The all-party committee recommended in its acclaimed Obstatles report that Canada take steps to design and implement a comprehensive disability insurance program.

As a first step towards comprehensive reform, the committee proposed several improvements to the CPP disability benefit. It said that the benefit should be improved and more people should be covered. In 1987, several changes came into effect.

Ptior to that year, contributors were required to have worked and to have made CPP contributions for at least five of the last 10 years before they could claim disability benefits. In 1987, the rules were changed to allow workers who had paid into the Canada Pension Plan for two out of the past three years to qualify for disability benefits — provided, of course, they met the key requirement of having a severe and ptolonged disability that prevented them from working.

Also in 1987, the time limit for filing a retroactive claim was extended from 12 to 15 months. The disability benefit was increased in that year to make it equivalent to the benefit paid under the Quebec Pension Plan.

Another government bill in 1992 lifted the time limit on late applications. This change opened the program to many workers who previously had been denied benefits. The rationale was that many potentially eligible candidates had not applied because they were unaware that the CPP paid such a benefit.

Many people view the CPP as a retirement pension only and have little knowledge of its other components — the disability, survivor, orphan and death benefits.

This problem was confirmed by the Office of the Auditor General in its 1993 report. It pointed out most Canadians do not understand the CPP and the benefits to which they may be entitled.

In response to the Auditor General's recommendations, the federal government conducted a major information campaign. Lo and behold! More Canadians applied to CPP. So did other disability ptograms. Workers' compensation, welfare and private insurers teasessed their caseloads and sent eligible candidates to the CPP.

The dramatic rise in disability benefits caseloads should come as no sutprise. The growth in caseload was predictable — and arguably quite appropriate.

The measures to improve the disability benefit were a response to inadequacies that members of Parliament had worked for years to redress. The caseload "surges" can be seen as an explicit correction to an identified problem—not the crisis it has widely been portrayed.

And despite the rise in caseload, the mantra of "runaway disability expenditures" is not supported by the facts. In 1985, disability benefits represented 13 per cent of all CPP expenditures. By 1995, disability benefits had gone up to 16.1 per cent of overall costs.

Another little tidbit of history has been left out amid the hysteria. CPP disability numbers have been dropping; tighter administration has resulted in lower caseloads. All signs point to a continued downward trend.

Close to 60 per cent of applications are now refused. These denials are expected to increase because of stricter qualifying rules. The current caseload is also being re-examined.

More Stringent

Between May 1993 and August 1996, 18,585 cases have been reassessed and 6,762 benefits have been cancelled. The appeals system has been made more stringent. Denials now tepresent 60 to 65 per cent of appeal decisions and are expected to rise to between 70 and 80 per cent.

Despite the facts, the CPP disability benefit has become a vulnerable target of cuts. The program is now at high risk because we have not managed to have an informed discussion on the issue.

Next time we engage in public debate on such an important question, let's make sure we have the history, the whole history and nothing but the history.

The danger in the hysteria approach to public policy is that we will end up weakening — ot even losing — a crucial protection for all working Canadians because of what we forgot or probably didn't even know in the first place.

(Sherri Torjman is vice-president of the Caledon Institute of Social Policy.)

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It includes these site sections:

■ Performance Indicators

■ Benefits and Bargaining

Academic Freedom and Tenure

Time Limit Extended

Councils Revisit Ethics Code

THE WORKING PARTY OF THE three granting councils that came up with a proposed code of ethics for research on human subjects has been responsive to CAUT's argument that the matter needs more consideration.

In general CAUT objected to the attack on academic freedom which characterized the initial draft, to the undermining of the tole of senates in academic decision-making, and to the bureaucratic costs particularly for smaller universities. Additional members have been added to the tri-council working party to ensure the views of all parts of the research community are taken into account. NSERC has written to CAUT indicating that the time limits have been extended to next spring. It should, therefore, be possible for the community to see a second version of the document before any final decisions are made.

Background: CAUT Bulletin report September 1996.

CAUT Defence Fund Report

BY ROBERT ROSEBRUGH

NDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF CAUT may not be aware of the Defence Fund. Since it was established in 1978, the fund has grown to include about 25 member associations of CAUT with about 10,000 faculty and librarians. It now has assets approaching \$10 million. The purposes of the fund are to provide strike benefits and other assistance to associations during strikes or when unfair labour practices occur during negotiations.

During the last six months the Defence Fund has been called upon to provide support to faculty associations facing aggressive tactics from militant management. There have been two calls on the fund for support. They are described in more detail below, but it is worth noting that these and other recent cases indicate a growing convergence of tactics by university administrations. That indicates the continuing need for the solidarity among faculty, librarians and their associations that has also character-

ized the recent period. At its meeting held in October the Board of Trustees of the fund approved the payment of strike benefits (and interest-free loans to cover benefit payments and as a "line-of-credit") for the Trent University Faculty Association (TUFA) in the event of a strike. TUFA had then already faced the 'rush to conciliation' tactic also used in 1995 by the administrations of Memorial and Mount Allison. The tactic failed against TUFA as it did in the other cases but this new use of the ractic provides evidence of the convergence, not to say conspiracy,

After the Trent strike began the Defence Fund provided financial support so that the inembers of TUFA were able to come to an acceptable agreement without undue hatdship. The fund also arranged a visit of solidatity by representatives of the fund to the picket lines at Trent. Ten faculty from campuses from St. John's to Winnipeg picketed for several hours in bracing weather and attended a large support tally with TUFA members and hundreds of students on November 21. A second group of Trustees just missed their planned visit when the strike (happily!) ended.

The second case approved for support by the fund is at York University, where an action for unfair labour practice during the collective batgaining process will be pattially paid for by the Defence Fund. This is the second successive year in which associations have requested help from the fund to prosecute such actions (last academic year they arose at Memorial and Winnipeg).

On a positive note, the fund ended its fiscal year last May with a surplus for the year in which it paid out by far the largest strike benefits in its history. In fact the income to the fund from its investments was sufficient to cover strike benefits for the very long and difficult strike at Manitoba. There is, as faculty and librarians everywhere understand, no grounds here for complacency. Had the other contract negotiations which came very close to strikes not been resolved, the outcome for the fund would have been negative. The Defence Fund is most successful when ir helps to provide the self-confidence on the part of faculty, librarians and their negotiating teams that allows collective batgaining to reach a fair conclusion without strikes.

(Robert Rosebrugh is Chair of the CAUT Defence Fund.)

Defence Fund reports to CAUT Council will be published in the CAUT Bulletin. This is the first of such reports. Subsequent reports will be submitted following Council meetings.

Free-Trade in Students La mobilité des étudiants

ANADA UNTIL RECENTLY HAS MAINa tained a free market for students within Canada in the sense that provinces do not charge extra fees for out-of-province students from other parts of Canada. Recently the Quebec government announced that it would charge fees for such students. This was done in the context of the decision of the Minister, Pauline Marois, to revoke the government's decision to charge higher fees for Quebec students, a decision arrived at after weeks of visible protest and strikes on the part of the students. CAUT has always opposed such charges in any province. We fear that there will be a domino effect and that provinces will start competing with each other to charge differential fees, just as they did with international students. In an age of globalisation and competition, the Canadian university system is too small to be broken up into ten separate and distinct systems. Differential fees, in the view of CAUT, are a significant step in the wrong direction. CAUT has written to express its views both to the Government of Quebec and to the Council of Ministers of Education. La Fédération québécoise des professeures et professeurs d'université (FQPPU) has also opposed the differential fees.

On the following two pages, the Bulletin examines the current debate in the news media over the idea of differential fees in Canada.

TUSQU'À TOUT RÉCEMMENT, LES PROvinces n'imposaient pas de droits de scolarité plus élevés aux étudiants venant d'autres régions du Canada. Toutefois, le gouvernement du Québec a annoncé en novembre qu'il majorerait les droits de scolarité pour les étudiants canadiens ne résidant pas au Québec et ftéquentant les universités québécoises. Cette mesure a été prise à la suite de la décision de la ministre de l'Éducation, M^{rne} Pauline Marois, d'annuler la hausse des droits de scolarité. La décision de la ministre est survenue après des semaines de manifestations et de grèves de la part des étudiants. L'ACPPU s'est toujours opposée à ce genre de majoration dans n'importe quelle province. Nous craignons que les autres provinces emboîtent le pas au Québec et se fassent concurrence en réservant aux étudiants non-résidents le même sort qu'aux étudiants étrangers. À l'ère de la mondialisation et de la concurrence, le système universitaire canadien est trop petit pour se diviser en dix systèmes distincts. L'ACPPU estime que l'imposition de droits différentiels constitue un pas important dans la mauvaise direction. L'ACPPU a écrit au gouvernement du Québec et au Conseil des ministres de l'Éducation (Canada) pour leur faire part de sa position. La Fédération québécoise des professeures et professeurs d'université (FQPPU) s'est également opposée aux droits

Quebec Tuition Fees Still Good Deal for Outside Students

BY JAMES CHAUVIN

WHILE I CERTAINLY DO NOT WELcome a two-fold increase in university tuition fees (we have two pre-university adolescents) and the cutbacks to funds for post-secondary education in Quebec, the Citizen seems to take every advantage possible to cast Quebec in a poor light ("Quebec gives foreign students break denied test of Canada," Nov. 21).

Students attending universities in Quebec, be they from Quebec or outside the province, pay presently among the lowest, if not the lowest, undergraduate university fees in Canada (about \$1,600 per year). Quebec taxpayers have subsidized heavily for many years the university tuition fees for our-ofprovince students.

At the same time, Quebec students attending universities in other provinces, while paying the same tuition as their in-province counterparts, pay considerably higher fees than they would if they arrended a Quebec university. I was informed that an undergraduate student attending the arts and sciences faculty at the University of Toronto would pay about \$3,500 a year. An undergraduate arts and science student attending Queen's University (my alma mater) would pay \$3,433.36.

Even wirh the increase in university tu-

ition fees for out-of-province students (to \$2,900), out-of-province students will still pay less to attend McGill or Laval University than U of T and Queen's.

It's high time that out-of-province students pay higher tuition fees to attend Quebec universities. I see no reason to subsidize them if the people of that province are not going to subsidize my children at the same level to artend universities in their provinces, for the same quality of education.

The Quebec government should charge students from other provinces the average tuition that Quebec students would pay to attend universities in that province. Instead it has taken a simpler approach: the tuition fee for out-of-province students is calculated on the country's average tuition fee. What could be more Canadian a compromise than that?

Perhaps the answer is for the federal government to increase transfers for post-secondary education to the provinces, and for the provincial governments to increase their financial support to post-secondary education institutions. And might not the provinces also negotiare agreements on intra-provincial post-secondary tuition fees, as they have for intra-provincial commerce and trade?

Reprinted with permission. Ottawa Citizen, Letter to the Editor, Sat., Nov. 23, 1996.

Differential Fees Impoverish Us All

BY BERNARD J. SHAPIRO

Education Minister Pauline Marois

Thas announced that university tuition fees for Quebec students will remain frozen next year but that such fees for Canadians from outside the province studying in Quebec would rise to the national average, about double what they are now. I believe that both of these decisions are unfortunate for Quebec and Quebec university students.

The freezing of tuition fees for Quebecers simply deprives the universities especially in light of the apparent determination of the government to yet again substantially reduce university grants - of the revenue they need if they are to offer Quebec citizens programs that will enable them to compete effectively in the knowledge-rich environments of our economic and cultural

It is, however, the particularly unwelcome choice to charge differential ruition fees for Quebecers and non-Quebec Canadians on which I would like to focus. It is not the level of the proposed fee (i.e. the national average) to which I object; it is both its differential nature, a matter of principle, and the manner of its announcement, a matter of

Although some have objected to the differential fee on legal grounds, I will have to leave that argument to experts in that field. My objection to the differential fee is based on both academic and economic grounds. Academically, the explosion of knowledge in all directions has made it impossible even for a country with as small a population as Canada - let alone one as small as Quebec to offer to its citizens a full range of the educational possibilities. We have a great deal to learn from each other. Therefore, we should be encouraging as much inter-provin-cial mobility of faculty and students as possible and working hard to arrest the decline in this mobility that has characterized Canadian higher education over the past decade. Any policy that encourages, however inadvertently, the balkanization of higher education - and I believe that the differential fee is one of these — is and will be counterproductive to the jurisdiction bringing it forward. It promises, indeed, to impoverish all of us.

Economically, it is not often understood how important an economic contribution students from outside of Quebec make to the Quebec economy. For example, in the case of McGill, hundreds of millions of dol-

lars a year are injected by these students into the Montreal economy. Moreover, this direct economic contribution is just the beginning. In an increasingly globalized world, economic competitiveness depends upon networks and alliances of expertise, networks and alliances that these students are helping to forge. Why do we insist on suggesting that the presence of these students is a burden to Quebecers rather than an opportunity to realize for Quebec what might otherwise be an unattainable future?

Finally, there is the matter of strategy: the manner of the announcement, I can understand - even if I do not accept it as convincing - the argument of the government that Quebec has made a social choice to impose relatively high taxes thereby enabling it to offer higher subsidies to Quebecers who either have paid or ate likely to pay such taxes in the future. If this, however, were the point to be made, the government's strategy should have been to make the differential fee announcement along with a reaffirmation of both the potential importance of non-Quebecers to the future of the province and the welcoming environment that Quebec wished to provide. None of this was done so that the unfortunate impression was left that non-Quebec Canadians — although they too pay taxes that contribute to the transfer payments - were not, in fact, welcome. For Montrealers in particular, if we are to do more than merely pay lip service to the notion that we live, work and study in an international city, we will, both substantively and strategically, simply have to do better.

It is vital for Quebec students to have access to high-quality university programs and to meet and work with students from other parts of Canada and the test of the world. On the one hand, by depriving Quebec universities of the revenue needed to maintain and enhance the quality of their programs, the government may be doing neither the students nor the wider Quebec society a favor. On the other hand, by at least appearing to be unaware of the unwelcoming message of its recent differential tuition-fee announcements, the government may be gambling with the future of one of its strongest assets the quality and, therefore, the drawing power of Quebec's universities.

(Bernard Shapiro is principal of McGill Uni-

Reprinted with permission. The Gazette, Commentary, Sun., Dec. 8, 1996.

AUCC Reacts to Quebec's Proposed Fee Changes

Differential Fees for Canadian Students in Quebec — The Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, which represents 88 universities across the country, believes the decision taken by the Quebec Ministry of Education to impose higher tuition fees for students from other provinces attending Quebe universities is a theat to student mobility and represents a backward step for higher education in Canada.

The strength of the Canadian university system is its openness to other cultures and The strength of the Canadian university system is no openiess to other cultures and its sharing of intellectual resources across the country. Mobility for students and researchers is essential, it is for this reason that AUCC invited its members to adopt a protocol on the transferability of credits for first and second year. The protocol, which was developed by the Council of Ministers of Education, Canada, is intended to eliminate mobility barriers for university students across the country.

AUCC regrets the action of the Quebec government, which the association sees as

AUCC Statement - November 19, 1996.

DROITS DIFFÉRENTIELS AU QUÉBEC

Tuition & Equality

Quebec's decision to raise tuition fees for students from other provinces should be challenged in court.

POR YEARS, THE PROVINCE OF QUEBEC has maintained a policy of heavily subsidizing higher education to keep it in reach of as many Quebec residents as possible.

This week, the Parti Québécois government announced higher university tuition fees for students from other provinces. In effect, Education Minister Pauline Marois is saying provincial government subsidies werent intended to provide an inexpensive source of education for students from provinces where university tuition fees are much higher. In fact, the 75 per cent or roughly \$1,300 annual increase would still keep tuition at Quebec universities lower than those at the University of Ottawa and the University of Toronto.

So it's not the money that's most troubling. It's the message. Quebec will be the first province to differentiate between Canadian students in this way. And, because most of the out-of-province university students are English-speaking, Bishop's, Concordia and McGill Universities are most vulnerable to losing enrolment.

The announcement was a partisan political decision by a government afraid of losing the support of Quebe university and college students who are overwhelmingly francophone and have a tradition of militancy.

On the eve of the 1995 referendum, the PQ pledged to freeze tuition fees for the life of this government. But, faced with growing economic woes, it opted to tighten financial aid rules, collect fees from junior college students who repeat failed courses and raise tuition for out-of-province students. Intended or not, the message to Canadian students from outside Quebec is 'we don't want you." Since huge federal transfer payments help support post-secondary education in every province, a challenge under the Charter of Rights and Freedoms would surely uphold the principle that all Canadians have to be treated equally. If Quebec must raise tuition fees, it should raise them for all students.

Reprinted with permission. Ottawa Citizen, Editorial, Sat., Nov. 23, 1996.

Quebec Builds Walls

As budget pressures grow, Premier
Lucien Bouchard's government is eyeing far higher fees —
for Canadian students from out-of-province.

NIVERSITY HAS ALWAYS BEEN A BARgain in Quebec. Governments have taken the view that it's good economics to invest in an educated workforce, so fees have been kept low. Even today, \$1,700 will buy you a year in university. Across Canada, undergraduares average \$2,600. In Ontario, it's more like \$3,000.

Yet as budget pressures grow, Premier Lucien Bouchard's government is eyeing far higher fees — for Canadian students from out-of-province. They'll pay a surtax of about \$1,300 starting next fall. Fees also will jump for out-of-country kids.

This makes Quebec the first province to target Canadian kids from other provinces, and it sets a bad precedent. It won't bail out Quebec's cash-starved university system. But it will invite other provinces to adopt similar beggar-your-neighbor policies. And that will ghettoize and impoverish us all.

A common Canadian university system open to all on equal terms is a practical asset to people from every region who want to take specialized studies away from home. Creating roadblocks to mobility can only weaken the excellence of every province, Quebec included, in science, business and the arts.

Of course Canada's economic elites — English- and French-speaking alike — have the cash to buy the schooling they want. But students from modest-income families will suffer most. And that includes some of the young people on whom our future depends.

Quebee should hike fees generally, if it must. That would be preferable to embracing a policy that will, over time, prevent Quebee students from studying elsewhere. In a wited world, pulling out the plugs makes no sense.

Reprinted with permission. The Totonto Star, Editorial, Thurs., Nov. 21, 1996.

La FQPPU s'oppose aux droits différentiels

Résolution concernant la majoration des droits de scolarité des étudiants canadiens non-résidents du Quèbec qui fréquentent les universités québécoises

La Fédération québécoise des professeures et professeurs d'université (FQPPU) réaffirme les principes de non-discrimination et d'accessibilité aux études supérieures; Déplore que le gouvernement ait pris sans consultation auprès de la communauté universitaire la décision de procéder à une majoration des droits de scolarité des étudiants canadiens non-résidents du Québec qui fréquentent les universités québécoises; Demande au gouvernement de suspendre sa décision tant que la consultation n'aura pas été menée auprés de la communauté universitaire; Affirme que toute décision devra être prise sur la base des principes d'équité pour l'ensemble des étudiants qui fréquentent les universités au Canada.

Proposition présentée par l'Association des professeur(e)s de Bishop's University. La proposition est adoptée à l'unanimité. FQPPU, Conseil Fédéral, Québec, le 6 décembre 1996.

La hausse frappera I6 900 Canadiens et étrangers

L'effectif étudiant des universités du Québec

	Québécois	Des autres provinces	Non canadien*
Université Bishop's	1 138	1 099	171
Université Concordia	18 411	1 984	3 814
Université Laval	31 487	1 025	2 366
Université McGill	18 787	6 196	6 244
Université de Montréal	33 752	450	3 242
École des hautes études commerciales	8 042	43	925
École polytechnique	4 247	23	1 011
Université de Sherbrooke	17 007	330	674
Université du Québec (et ses constituantes)	75 338	229	4 503
L'ensemble des établissements	208 209	11 380	22 750

Comprend les étrangers et les personnes vivant au Canada mais en attente de statu
 Source : Recensement des clientèles universitaires du Québec.

PAR GILLES PAQUIN

PENDANT QUE LES ÉTUDIANTS QUÉBÉcois se réjouissent du gel prolongé des droits de scolarité, environ 16 900 de leurs camarades provenant des autres provinces ou de l'étranger se préparent à payer entre 1200 \$ et 6737 \$ de plus par année.

Parmi ceux visés par les hausses de la ministre de l'Éducation, Pauline Marois, on trouve 11 300 étudiants provenant des autres provinces, dont plus de la moitié de l'Ontario. Plutôt que de payer 1682 \$ comme le Québècois, ils devront dorénavant vetser 2913 \$, ce qui représente la moyenne exigée par les autres institutions canadiennes.

Ces mesures touchent également les quelque I0 600 étudiants provenant de l'étranger, mais environ 50 p. 100 de ceux-ci en sont exemptés en raison des ententes entre leut pays et le Quèbec, C'est notamment leut cas de plusieurs pays de la francophonie et de certains autres qui profitent des programmes d'aide du Canada.

Les plus durement frappés sont les étudiants étrangers inscrits en éducation, en génie, en médecine et en arr dentaire. Ils devront débourser 6737 \$ de plus dés l'automne prochain alors qu'ils acquittetont des droits de 15 069 \$, identiques à ceux de l'Ontario.

La note est moins salée pour les étudiants étrangets qui ont choisi l'administration et le droit, puisque leurs droits passent de 7456 à 9243 \$, pour rejoindre encore une fois ceux de la province voisine.

«C'est une augmentation raisonnable et le gouvernement devrait peut-être songer à l'étendre progressivement à l'ensemble du corps étudiant», croît le recteur de l'université Concordia, Frederick Lowy.

Il ne s'attend pas à ce que les étudiants des autres provinces, soit 13 p. 100 de la clientèle de certe institution, diminue en raison des hausses annoncées. Il n'y a pas que les droits plus bas qui les aménent ici, il y a aussi la beauté de la ville, la qualité de l'enseignement et la possibilité d'apprendre une autre langue, dit M. Lowy.

Selon lui, les droits de scolarité représentent environ 12 p. 100 des revenus des universités, une proportion devenue insuffisante en taison des compressions imposées par le gouvernement. Il s'attend à une nouvelle diminution des subventions aux universités de 150 millions l'an prochain, dont 15 à 20 millions à Concordia. Les universités devront scruter toutes les dépenses, supprimer des programmes, augmenter le nombre d'étudiants par classe et exiger plus de travail de leur personnel, ajoute M. Lowy. Elles devront econcetter pour tationaliser davantage les services offerts dans chacune des institutions.

Selon le vice-principal de McGill, François Tavenas, il est difficile de prévoir l'impact de ces mesures sur la clientèle de l'université. Le fait que le gouvernement ne puisse préciser comment elles s'appliqueront démontre toutefois qu'il y a une étonnante absence de consultation et d'analyse, dit-il.

«La principale décision de la ministre, le gel des droits jusqu'aux prochaines élections, risque d'être extrêmement dommageable pour l'ensemble du réseau. Les revenus de Québec diminuent et on nous interdit de compenser par la hausse des droits», ajoute

Ce qui semble inévitable, c'est que les compressions à répétition conduisent à une diminution de la qualité. Il cite à titre d'exemple le ratio de 20 étudiants pour un prof, au Québec, contre celui de 10 à 12 dans les bonnes institutions des États-Unis et d'Europe. L'écart ita en grandissant, croît-il.

De même, il juge très sévèrement l'idée de faire des ponctions dans le régime de prêts et bourses afin de maintenir le gel des droits de scolariré. Ce gouvernement qui se veut social-démocrate enlève des fonds à ceux qui en ont le plus besoin pour les verser à ceux qui peuvent payer, soutient-il.

Enfin, M. Tavenas se demande bien poutquoi un étudiant parisien peut, grâce aux accords France-Québec, étudier ici en payant les mêmes droits qu'un Québécois, alors qu'un Acadien devra débourser 2913 \$. Ce n'est pas, selon lui, très favorable au maintien de la coopération avec les autres provinces ou de nature à améliorer l'image d'ouverture du Québec aux autres cultures.

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The application deadline for both programs is February 1, 1997 To request an application packet, please contact our office and specify Visiting Lecturer or Eastern Scholar:

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Ontario Panel Urges More Funding for PSE

Inadequacies in the total financial resources available to post-secondary education puts province's global competitiveness at risk.

THE ADVISORY PANEL ON Future Directions for Post-secondary Education appointed by Ontario Education Minister John Snobelen has reported that there are serious inadequacies in the total financial resources available to post-secondary education in the province and that "the sector's competitive position in North America is dangerously at risk."

The panel noted that:

 government grants per capita for universities are the lowest of any province in Canada;

 government funding for major public universities in the United States has increased relative to Ontario;

 the share of provincial government expenditures for colleges and universities has declined since 1977-78 from 8.1 per cent to 4.9 per cent in 1996-97; and

 universities and colleges have experienced long-term declines in real expenditures per student while other transfer recipients such as hospitals, elementary and secondary schools have experienced real growth in expenditure per client served.

The panel says there should be no further cuts and that a medium-term goal should be for government support to approximate the average of other Canadian provinces and to close the gap with the United States. It further recommends the government increase the funds for research infrastructure from \$23 to \$100 million. The panel recommends substantial increases to student fees. It suggests all fees be deregulated although any program that charged more than a limit set by the government should have to devote 30 per cent of the funds to student assistance. The government would only contribute student aid to a fixed limit of fees.

The panel argues that students could meet the additional charges by a joint federal/provincial income contingency repayment plan. If Ottawa refused to cooperate, Ontario should leave the Canada Student Loan Plan and create its own. The panel also suggests a system of needs-based grants.

The panel recommends the federal government make interest on money borrowed deductible from income in calculating tax. It also urges Ottawa to improve the conditions for Registered Education Savings Plans.

For Ontario's community colleges, the panel recommends the current binary structure be maintained. Rather than giving degree powers to colleges, it suggests an Ontario College Diploma be created. It says universities and colleges should work out linkages with government encouragement but not government direction.

The panel advocates creation of an advisory body on post-secondary education to replace the recently abolished Ontario Council of University Affairs.

The panel opposes abolition of tenure. It suggests the creation of a special matching fund for faculty development and renewal. It also recommends that boards of governors ensure teaching and research be carefully evaluated and that there be more emphasis on merit pay.

Finally, the panel opens the door for creation of private universities but hedges the recommendation with many conditions. It does not think any existing universities should become private institutions although it agrees that a few professional courses such as the MBA might become self-financing.

It opposes the extension of degree-granting powers which institutions such as bible colleges now have in theology to other secular areas. If such institutions want further powers, they should affiliate with an existing university.

Ontario should be willing to entertain requests to create privately financed secular universities provided they are not-for-profit and have strict conditions on mission, governance, academic freedom, and quality "as determined by nationally and internationally recognized peer review".

The minister appointed the panel in July. It heard briefs and organized round tables in various parts of the province during the fall. Both the Ontario Confederation of University Faculty Associations (OCUFA) and CAUT welcomed the creation of the panel and testified to it.

The report is available on the Ontario Ministry of Education and Training's web site http://www.edu.gov.on.ca.

Revenue Canada Imposes New Reporting Rules

BEGINNING WITH THE 1996 tax year, new taxation rules will require disclosure of all foreign-held assets with a cost of over \$100,000. This will not include personal-use property, e.g. a Florida condo used solely by the taxpayer, but would include such an asset, for example, if it were rented out some or all of the time and thus basically is a business asset. The rules will not cover foreign properties held in Canadian RRSPs, RRIFs or registered pension plans, but all other foreign assets are covered - foreign bank accounts, offshore mutual funds, offshore brokers' accounts, etc. (To put this in perspective: the United States has for years had a similar reporting requirement with a \$10,000 threshold.)

The rules cover assets with a total cost of \$100,000, so that a taxpayer with two properties each costing \$40,000 plus a \$30,000 foreign bank account will be over the minimum \$100,000 threshold and must report. However, another taxpayer who bought a Florida

condo for \$90,000 which has now appreciated to \$110,000 will not have to report, the cost being less than the \$100,000 threshold.

Revenue Canada has imposed huge penalties for failure to report these assets on the designated form (to be called T1135). The minimum penalty for failure to report is \$500 per month for up to 24 months, plus - after 24 months - 10 per cent of the cost of the property less the minimum penalty. This penalty will apply for each and every year for which a TII35 was due but not filed, and since filing is required for each year a taxpayer has an eligible foreign portfolio of assets, the penalties plus interest could soon equal the value of the asset itself.

Readers of this article should note that the material presented herein is expressed in general terms. The particular circumstances of any individual's tax situation must also be taken into account. Accordingly, we suggest that no action be taken solely on the basis of the information provided herein and that in many cases professional advice should be obtained.

Research & Student Aid Need Better Financing THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ment of the funds be directed to

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS
Finance Committe has focused a significant part of its annual report on the concerns of the university community.

For the third consecutive year

For the third consecutive year the committee urged the minister of finance to give priority to increasing the funds of the granting councils. The committee recognizes that unless universities can compete on the world stage they will be unable to attract and retain the researchers and graduate students Canada needs to compete in a knowledge-intensive world economy. In practice, international competitiveness requires effective financial support by the federal government for the three granting councils.

The committee recommends the renewal of the Networks of Centres of Excellence for an additional five-year term at the original level of \$60 million a year. This has been the subject of intensive lobbying by the centres themselves and by CAUT, AUCC and NCESS.

The finance committee also took up the issue of infrastructure. The committee recommends an infrastructure program more modest than the one originally launched by the Liberals at the beginning of their mandate, and suggests a seg-

ment of the funds be directed to modernizing the research infrastructure of universities and affiliated institutions.

The committee also made some recommendations that would benefit students. It suggests students be permitted to carry forward the tuition fees credit as a deduction against future income, and that the \$500 exemption for scholarship, fellowship and bursary income be doubled.

It also recommends the creation of a special opportunity grant for students with parental responsibilities. CAUT has long recommended the creation of grants for single parents. CAUT, AUCC and NCESS all welcomed these proposals but cautioned the government that they will not solve the problem of student indebtedness.

The committee argues that the government should not proceed with its plans to eliminate the Canada Scholarships Program. The program is currently being phased out.

The committee also gave its support to recommendations from AUCC and others concerning the tax treatment of various forms of donations which, if adopted, would facilitate fundraising by the university and college communities.

Ontario Goes Ahead with 1997-98 Funding Freeze

Despite the warning of Ontario's Advisory
Panel on Post-Secondary Education that the high quality of the
post-secondary system cannot be sustained in the current financial
environment, the Minister of Education & Training has
announced a "freeze" in transfer payments.

N DEC. 20, JUST FOUR DAYS after Ontario's Advisory Panel on the Future Directions for Post-Secondary Education tabled its report which documented the extensive underfunding of Ontario's universities the Minister of Education and Training announced a funding "freeze" in transfer payments for universities and colleges. He stated that universities will receive approximately \$1.5 billion in transfer payments for 1997-98, the same as this year. Transfers to the colleges will be \$686 million.

The Minister stated that he is studying the tecommendations of the advisory panel and "may have further announcements to make early in the new year." One of the announcements will likely be about tuition fees. He specifically referred to the Panel's recommendation that more money be directed to university research as one "that makes a lot of sense to me."

OCUFA (Ontatio Confederation of University Faculty Associations) notes that the funding "freeze" does not address the

continuous underfunding of the university. "Last year, the government cut funding for post-secondary education by \$400 million. The government has neither reversed this trend nor made any effort to move funding to the national average. Next year's "freeze" on transfers does not take into account the cost of inflation. In real terms, the government has again cut funding for higher education," said OCUFA President Michael Piva.

Stats Canada Launches Data Liberation Initiative

BY MARCEL LAUZIÈRE

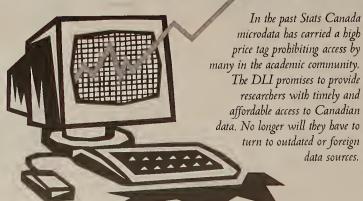
N OCTOBER 22 LAST, JON Gerrard (Secretary of State for Science, Research and Development) held a press conference to officially announce the Data Liberation Initiative (DLI). Also speaking at this event were Richard Van Loon, President of Carleron University. Ivan Fellegi, Chief Statistician (Statistics Canada), John English, a liberal MP, and Chad Gaffield president-elect of the Federation.

Coordinated by the former Social Science Federation, the DLI is a collaborative effort between the federal government, in particular Statistics Canada, and the academic community to provide timely and affordable access to datafiles and databases.

The DLI is the result of several years of consciousness raising, education, lobbying and outright arm twisting. It is also the fruit of exceptional collaboration, team work and determination.

The story begins in January 1991 when Wendy Watkins, coordinator of the Carleton university library data centre, was seconded to Statistics Canada. During her tenure there she realized the extent to which Stats Canada microdata was not being accessed by the academic community, mainly due to prohibitive costs.

Helped by such people as Paul Bernard of the Department of Sociology at the Université de Montréal and Ernie Boyko, of Statistics Canada, Wendy Watkins developed a scheme that she proudly named the Data Liberation Initiative. It had the objective of providing easy and affordable access for universities to this wealth of data.



Soon afterwards, the DLI came to the attention of the Federation through Bruce McFarlane, of the Department of Sociology at Carleton University. The Federation liked the idea from the starr and following some discussion decided to make this issue a priority and assume a coordinating role with the objective of securing federal government support.

The first action was to bring together over 20 organizations and several government agencies for a half-day briefing session in the spring of 1993. From that meeting followed the decision to create a task force with the mission to ensure the implementation of the DLI as quickly as possible.

The task force was composed of Charles Beach, Economics, Queens University (Chair); Wendy Watkins, representing the Canadian Association of Public Data Users; Paul Bernard, Ernie Boyko, and David Holmes of CARL; Bruno Gnassi, Depository Services Programme; and Catol Martin formerly of the SSFC.

Members of the task force worked relentlessly for close to three years. With the proposal in hand and every aspect of the rationale well developed and argued, the Federation and the individual members of the task force set out on a crusade to sell the merits of the initiative and convince decision makers in every corner of Ottawa that this was an idea of which the time had come.

Essentially our arguments were that the DLI would provide researchers with timely and affordable access to Canadian data thus preventing them from having to turn to outdated or foreign data sources. We also emphasized that full access would benefit graduate students who would gain knowledge about Canadian data. Finally, this access would enhance policy research which would in turn inform policy making and public debate.

Our work included meetings over several months with key policy people, numerous letters, and interventions across the country as the federal government undertook its consultations on its Science and Technology Strategy. The DLI quickly gained momentum and support from many quarters. Its implementation was proposed in the NABST report, Healthy, Wealthy and Wise, as well as in the Report of the Task Force on Strengthening the Policy Capacity of the Federal Government. Moreover, the Ortawa based Science Bulletin carried a front page story praising the initiative. Articles were also published in the Chronicle of Higher Education and in University Affairs.

A turning point in this difficult campaign however was Treasury Board's decision to support this initiative and its decision to be the btoket in setting up a consortium of government agencies and departments that would share the costs of the DLI. This was announced in February 1995. While we all realized that we were still far from the finishing line, with the mounting fervour for the project and the concrete involvement of Treasury Board, we wete beginning to sense that the DLI might just make it.

Within about six months of Treasury Board's decision to help set up this consortium, a number of agencies and departments were coming on side and funding commitments were being made. Statistics Canada alone pledged \$100,000 for each of the next five years. This was added to the \$25,000 that had been announced by the SSHRC early on in the process. Seven or eight departments and agencies had accepted to fund the initiative.

Given the fund raising success, Statistics Canada was able to inform the General Assembly of the SSFC in December 1995 that the funding target was going to be reached and that they were going ahead with the Initiative. Universities were about to be contacted regarding their participation.

In February 1996, the SSFC was invited to the unveiling of the long awaited Federal Science and Technology Strategy that officially announced the Data Liberation Initiative. It was the crowning of a long and arduous process.

The efforts of the community paid off; the data have been liberated. By Now. 25, 50 universities were participating in the DLI, allowing academics across the country to access made in Canada data. The hope is that the DLI will serve as the model for the provision of data from other government sources.

(Marcel Lauzière is the Executive Director of the Humanities and Social Sciences Federation of Canada.)

For information on the DLI and answers to Frequently Asked Questions, please visit the web at the following address http://www.statcan.ca/Documents/English/Dli/dli.htm.

The GST & Books: A Taxing Problem for Canadians

HEN BRIAN MULRONEY tendered his resignation as Canada's prime minister in June 1993 his sudden departure generated a flurry of correspondence between Australia and Canada. The Australian concern revolved around a goods and services tax (GST) proposed by the Australian Liberal Party and the unhappy coincidence of Mr. Mulroney's abrupt retirement from the political arena.

Australian journalists added fuel to the Liberals' anxiety by arguing that Mulroney's considerable unpopularity stemmed from the federal tax which he had initiated in 1989. Although it was determined that the general feeling against our former prime ministet arose from a number of factors, not merely the GST, the end result was that Australian politicians became loath to introduce a tax with such a dismal history.

The Canadian Liberal government, however, did not shrink from retaining the GST, even though they had promised in their widely promulgated Red Book that "a Liberal government will replace the GST with a system that genetates equivalent revenues."

On Oct. 23 a promising development in the fight to exempt reading materials from the GST took place, when the federal government and the governments of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Newfoundland and Labrador announced they had reached agreement on a new Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) which would replace the provinces' retail sales taxes and the federal GST in April 1997.

After considering the acute and articulate arguments of Premiers John Savage of Nova Scotia, Frank McKenna of New Brunswick, Brian Tobin of Newfoundland and the Atlantic university

faculty associations, federal Finance Minister Paul Martin determined that books in the three provinces would not be subject to an increase in taxation.

Instead, the Atlantic provinces would provide point-of-sale rebates so that the provincial portion of the HST would not be applied against the sale of books.

However, Mr. Martin also determined that Ottawa would not be footing the bill for the GST change. According to a federal finnance estimate, the Atlantic provinces will have to pay about \$12 million to compensate for the federal loss in taxation revenue.

Philosophically, as well as fiscally, national taxation on books and reading materials remains a contentious issue.

An inexpensive and popular step for the finance minister would be to exempt small periodicals, both Canadian and foreign, from paying the GST. Not only does the federal government not generate significant revenues from these groups, but the GST also imposes a considerable burden on their administration and staff, which are customarily smaller than that of the larger periodical companies.

The GST also increases the cost of foreign journals as they are forced to impose a much higher administrative fee for Canadian subscriptions to compensate for the negative effect of the federal tax.

The Liberal government should also work towards extending the GST change on reading materials to each province in Canada in order to promote literacy and learning for all Canadians. Mr. Martin himself admitted in an interview with The Globe and Mail that he could not see how the GST was going to stimulate literacy.

In a 1993 speech, Deputy Prime Minister Sheila Copps earnestly stated that: "Food isn't subject to GST because it's a necessity. So ate books. They're needed for young minds to grow."

And the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) asked Canada in 1993 to consider abolishing entirely the GST tax on books.

Clearly, the application of the GST on teading materials is unpopular, but it also inflicts a significant additional economic burden on students and universities.

If the Liberal government is as committed to education as it has declared itself to be, then it must initiate a national GST exemption on all reading materials in Canada. Only by encouraging reading, rather than discouraging it through taxation, can the Liberal government effectively promote learning and literacy at all levels of Canadian society.

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February 15, 1997.

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ACCOMMODATIONS

SCIENTIST TRAUMA RESEARCH PROGRAM

The Trauma Research Program at Sunnybrook Health Science Centre is seeking a full-time scientist with interests in angiogenesis or molecular neurobiology/neuroprotection/neuroanaesthesia as these areas relate to trauma. Present members have interests in circulatory physiology, matrix biology and neuronal injury. The research complements a Clinical Program which represents the largest Irauma Unit in Canada.

The candidate will hold a PhD and preference will be given to those sufficiently advanced in their research career to have published widely and successfully competed for peer-reviewed research funding. However, consideration will be given to promising young investigators completing suitable post-doctoral training. It is expected that the candidate will seek cross-appointment to one of the Graduate Departments at the University of Toronto with the potential to supervise research trainees at all leavel.

In accordance with its employment equity policy, the University of Toronto encourages applications from qualified women and men, members of visible minorilies, aboriginal peoples and persons with disabilities. In accordance with Canadian Inmigration requirements this advertisement is directed to Canadian citizens and permanent residents.

Interested applicants should submit a complete curriculum vitae, as well as letters from three referees, by April 18, 1997 to:



Dr. Miles G. Johnston Director, Trauma Research Program Sunnybrook Health Science Centre S-113A Research Building 2075 Bayview Avenue North York, Ontario M4N 3M5 Canada





POSITION IN FAMILY SCIENCE SCHOOL OF FAMILY AND NUTRITIONAL SCIENCES

Assistant Professor, tenure-track position. Ph.D. In Family Science or a related area, with expertise in the family context of life-span development. Peah-doctoral or previous university experience preferred. Demonstrated ability and interest in high quality teaching and excellence and independence in research will be major criteria in sciention. Appointment may be considered at a higher rank for a woman with exceptional qualifications. The successful candidate will be expected to teach undergraduate courses in family sciences, including life-span human development, parent-child relations, and possibly aging in the family context of supervise graduate students; and to develop an active and independent research program. Family Science offers both undergraduate (BA) and graduate (MA) programs whitch incorporate three substantive areas: family development, family resource management, and the family context of life-span development. Family Science faculty may also be involved in interdisciplinary Ph.D. programs. The program is housed in a modern building with excellent facilities. The University of British Columbia welcomes all qualified applicants, especially women, abortiginal people, visible minorities and persons with disabilities. In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, priority will be given to Canadian eliters and permanent residents of Canada. The position is subject to final budgetary approval. Final date for applications: February 28, 1997. Anticipated starting date: July 1, 1997. Assistant Professor, tenure-track position. Ph.D. In Family Science or a related area, with

end letters of application, eurriculum vitae, graduate transcripts, and representative

Dr. Margaret Arcus, Director School of Family and Nutritional Sciences 2205 East Mail The University of British Columbia Vancouver, B.C., Canada, V6T 124

Inquiries can be directed to Dr. Areus by telephone (604-822-6518); by FAX (604-822-5143); e-mail (arcus@unixg.ube.ca).

ASSISTANT/ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR IN **ENGINEERING FOR** THE ENVIRONMENT

The Department of Civil Engineering at the University of Calgary invites applications for a three year contingent term appointment starting July 1,1997. The appointment may be extended to March 31, 2001 and, subject to continued programme funding, may later be converted to tenure track. The successful candidate will be appointed at the Assistant or Associate Professor rank, commensurate with experience.

commensurate with expected to coordinate the interdisciplinary graduate programme for "Engineering for the Environment" within the University The appointer will also be expected to teach at both the graduate and undergraduet levels and develop a research programme complementing those of other members of the "Engineering for the Environment" team Collaboritive efforts with industry and with other team members from across the University are expected. arc expected

are expected.

The ideal candidate will therefore have broad knowledge of environmental issues, but with particular emphasis on solid waste management. A PhD in Civil Engineering, specializing Environmental Engineering is equired. Good demonstrated administrative and interpersonal skills are necessary. A minimum of six years industrated expenence is essential, with additional academic experience being an asset.

In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, priority will be given to Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canada. The University of Calgary is committed to Employment Equity Applications including a curriculum vitae with the names and addresses of three references must be sent by February 28, 1997 to

N.G. Shrive, Head
Department of Civil Engineering
The University of Calgary
2500 University Drive NW
Calgary, Alberta T2N 1N4 Fax: (403) 282-7026 Email: shrive@acs ucalgary.ca



www.ucalgary.ca

CHEMISTRY

UNIVERSITY OF GUERN — The Department of Chemistry and Blochemistry at the University of Gueigh invites applications for a follower of Gueigh invites applications are capacity followers of Gueigh invites and own periodicational expenses. Culdidates are capacity followers and techniques are conditionated on the Gueight invites of G

THE UNIVERSITY OF MANITOBA — The Department of Chemistry at the University of Manitoba invites applications for a tenure-track portion at the rank of Assistant Professor. This position, which is subject to final budget approval, is to begin July 4, 1997 or as soon as possible thereafter, Applicants must have a PhD applicants of the professor of position, which is subject to final budges approval, is to begin with 1, 1997 or a sions as possible therefore. Application must have a Photocommon and the processing the providence of the pro

THE UNIVERSITY OF WINNIPEG — The Department of Omenistry at the University of Worninger mitter applications for two terrust was a considerable of the Control of Control of

strated potential for excilience in teathing, research and scholarship. The Department of Chemistry has an active research program involvement of the program of the progra

CLASSICS

UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA — Department of History and Classics, Applicators are mined for at least two appointments in Clusics at the arthrof year of Least. Applicators in a mined for a least two appointments in Clusics at the arthrof oscional for least of 15 specimber 1997 - 38 April 1958; subject enter of the control of the arthrof oscional for a control of the control of the arthrof oscional for a control of the c

piles, person with disabilities, and members of veible minorities which more wide more wide more man to all Classics, subject to budgetary approach American between Castal Spontiment and the rate of Alexandro Perlessor, Qualifications: Philo a Classic, or equivalent Specially in format the rate of Alexandro Perlessor, Qualifications: Philo a Classic, or equivalent Specially in format interval and personal programmers of the principal subject to the classification of the principal subject to teaching, Dubies: Teaching undergraduate course in a Classical Classification, Links and Greek, and eventually guidables courses in the area of specialization Subject, Commencialize with a subject to the principal subject to

should be sent to Or. O.K. Hagel, Head, Oppartment of Classics, Gueen's University, Kingston, Ontanio, NY, 13M; Telephone, (613) 545-2745, Faz (613) 545-6739, In accordance with Caudiain immigration requirement, this adver-toment a directed to Canadian critizens and per-manent recidents. Ouener's University has an employment equity program which welcome-diversity in the weighter and encourages appli-cations from all qualified candidates, including women, aborgain people, people with disabili-

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UNIVERSITY OF MATUREA. Tenure-stack
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COMMUNICATION STUDIES

COMMUNICATION STUDIES

BROCK UNIDERSITY — The Communications studies Program at Brook University invites applications for a probationary (tenure-cutad) applications of a probationary at proceeding the proprint of the proprint of the case of the c

idents. Qualified women and men are equally encouraged to apply.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

COMPUTER STUDIES

TRENT UNIVESTY — The Computer Studies Frogram at Trent University write applications for a tense et al., portion at the seaster profes-sor level commencing July 1, 1937. Candidate abould have a Plon Computer Science or relat-ed area with relevant teaching and research olds a Stuctures and Algorithms, Software Engineering, Systems Programming, and Data Communications. Knowledge of Issual program-ming is an asset. Applications, ficilidany a current curriculum varie with mental deliversity in submitted to E.A. Maxwell, Chali, Computer Studies Program, Tiert University, Peterborough, Ontario, Carada, 87 788 in time to be seeved on late than Jerusary 28, 1937. Treet University, best later than Jerusary 28, 1937. Treet University, but invites apolications from women, aboriginal per-



Mount Saint Vincent University invites nominations and applications for the position of

Vice-President (Academic)

Mount Saint Vincent University, located in Halifax, is Canada's only university dedicated primarily to the higher education of women. Founded by the Sisters of Charity in 1873, today the University is widely recognized for its leading role in both women's educational development and the research and analysis of issues related to women's status world wide. We offer undergraduate degree programs in Arts and Science rogether with selected professional programs and graduate degree programs in an environment offering a high degree of personalized education. Total enrol-ment is 3730 with a full-time, unionized faculty of 165.

The Vice-President (Academic) is the senior academic officer of the University reporting directly to the President on matters related to academic programs, policy and planning. The position requires a person who has a strong commitment to teaching, research and scholarly activity, capable of providing leadership in carrying out the academic mission of the University. In particular, we seek a person who understands the need to foster our strong undergraduate Arrs and Science core as well as the need to balance and integrate the requirements of professional programs.

The appointment will commence on July 1, 1997 or at a mutually agreeable date. Applications and nonunations, which must be received no later than February 28, 1997 should be sent to:

Search Committee for Vice-President (Academic) President's Office Mount Saint Vincent University Halifax, NS B3M 216 Telephone: 902-457-6131 Fax: 902-457-0096 E-mail: patricia.butler@msvu.ca Web-Site: http://www.msvu.ca

Applicans should be unsitive to the Mount's mission as a university difficulted primarily to the education of women. Mount Saint Visions Oneromy incorregist applications from all qualified conductant including women and men, aboriginal people, while minar-tive and pressure with disabilities. In econological with Canadian immegration regulations, this advertisement is directed to Canadian offices and pressure reading.

Trauma Surgeon

Vancouver Hospital & Health Sciences Centre and The University of British Columbia Faculty of Medicine, Department of Surgery

The Vancouver Hospital & Health Sciences Centre and the University of British Columbia are seeking an academic General The Vancouver Hospital & Health Sciences Centre and the University of Brüsch Columbia are seeking an academic General Surgeon with additional training in trauma and critical care. Applicants should have obtained their Fellowship in the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ganada in General Surgey, and be eligible for registration by the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Brüsch Columbia. The successful candidate will join the trauma service at the Vancouver Hospital & Health Sciences Centre, and participate in all aspects of care of trauma patients, including critical care. In addition, it is expected that he/she will maintain an active electric general surgery practice with privileges at the Vancouver Hospital & Health Sciences Centre, The Vancouver Hospital & Health Sciences Centre is the Provincial Adult Trauma Centre of British Columbia and its expected to dainia approximately 600 major trauma patients (185 - 16) annually. There is an established Regional Trauma Registry and a Provincial mandate to develop a fully integrated trauma system. The Vancouver Hospital also screes as the Regional Burn, Neurosciences, and Spiral Cord Injury Centre. An option exists to participate part-fule in multicasciplancy Intensive Care I ball acrossive Care I ba exists to participate part-time in multidisciplinary Intensive Care Unit care.

This position affords the opportunity for a full-time academic appointment in the Department of Surgery, University of British Columbia, with responsibility for active involvement in teaching and research. Participation in community and regional educational outreach programs is expected.

The University of Brüish Columbia welcomes all qualified applicants, especially women, aboriginal people, visible minorities and persons with disabilities. In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements this adventisement is directed to Canadian Citizens and permanent residents.

Interested applicants should forward a letter of application and updated curriculum vitae by January 31, 1997 to:

Dr. Richard K. Simons Director of Trauma Services Vancouver Hospital & Health Sciences Centre 855 West 10th Avenue Vancouver, BC V5Z 1L7 Phone: 604-875-4570



Université de Regina • Faculté d'éducation Le Baccalauréat en éducation

Le programme du Baccalauréat en éducation cherche un(e) professeur(e)-adjoint(e) en éducation pour remplir un poste pouvant mener à la permanence.

Ce programme offre une formation en pédagogie pour ceux et celles qui se dirigent vers l'enseignement de la maternelle à la 12e année dans les écoles francophones, d'immersion et le français de base. Ce programme fait partie intégrante des programmes offerts par la Faculté d'éducation de l'Université de Regina, une université anglophone qui offre un enseignement et certains services en français.

Responsabilités

• Les responsabilités du poste comprennent: (1) l'enseignement en français (2) la participation au développement du programme, (3) la recherche, et (4) la supervision de stagiaires

Fourchette de salaire: 40,019 - 62,027 \$, négociable selon les qualifications et l'expérience.

Doctorat de préférence en éducation. Bilingue avec une forte compétence en français. Expérience pratique d'enseignement au niveau élémentaire et secondaire serait un

Charge et tàche d'enseignement Selon sa spécialisation et son expérience, la personne choisie aura à enseigner dans

deux ou plus des domaines suivants;
• Didactique au niveau élémentaire — sciences humaines, beaux-arts, les arts langagiers

- Didactique au niveau secondaire les arts langagiers, le français comme langue
- Fondements en éducation
- Pyschopédagogie

Entrée en fonction - le ler juillet 1997

Les nominations scront sujette à l'approbation finaie du budget.

Les demandes devront être accompagnées d'un curriculum vitae et de trois références. Elles doivent être adressées avant le vendredt 07 février 1997 à: Monsleur Michael Tynchak, doyen, Faculté d'éducation, Université de Regina, Regina, Saskatchewan, S4S 0A2. Télépbone: (306) 585-4500 Télécopicur: (306) 585-4880.

Selon les exigences du ministère canadicn de l'Intmigration, cette annonce vise les citoyennes el citoyens canadiens et les résidentes et résidents permanents L'Université de Regina respect les principes de l'équité en matière d'emploi

COMPUTING &

COMPUTING & INFORMATION SCIENCE

UNIVERSITY OF GUELPH — The Department of Computing & Information Science as the control of Computing & Information Science as the control of Computing & Information Science as the control of the programme in the Assistant Professo level in support of its programme in Science as the control of the programme in Science as the control of the programme in the gradual science and the support of the programme in the gradual science and a PhD in Computing Science are encouraged to apply Qualified applicants in other related areas may also be considered, epocially hose with abstract land outside applicants in other related areas may also be considered, epocially hose with abstract land outside applicants in other related areas may appear to a specific applicant collection of the science of the science of the programme in the control of the science of the original canadians, performed to the science of the original canadians, performed the science of the original canadians, performed to the science of the original canadians, performed the science of the original canadians, period the science of the original canadians, period the science of

COMPUTING SCIENCE

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SIMDN FRASE UNIVERSITY — School of
Computing Science, Applications are invited for
a terrute-task, Eastly positions at the Assaurat
Professor level. A Prib in Computing Science for
equivalent is required, with a storage commitment to excellence in research and teaching. The
red a candidate for the position will have
refered in a systems area, such as software engirefered in a systems area, such as software engienering operating systems, graphscr, multimedia
systems, distributed systems or networking. The
School of Computing Science has 31 Sealuty members and offers PRO, MSC, and 8 Sc. degrees as
Computing and in Business and Computing. The
School has state-of-the-art computer equipment.

with excellent network support, including UNX and PC labs and an experimental ATM networks and PC labs and an experimental ATM networks. The properties of the properties to qualified applicans. Applications will be accepted until the properties of the properties o

ORAMA
THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA, Department of Drama minds applications for a portion in Dramate and Supplications for a portion in Dramate and Theatmail Theory Applicants are invited for a full time tenure track appointment in Dramate and Theatmail Theory at the Assistant in Personal Professor levels. Scholler's georgical the areas of the areas of the Assistant of the Assistant in Dramate and Theatmail Theory at the Assistant is a scenetic. Candidates should have a completed in a scenetic. Candidates should have a completed or program of the Department and will be a school of the Assistant and Technical Theatmail Assistant and Technical Theatmail Assistant and Indianate and Indianate and Technical Theatmail Assistant and Indianate and Technical Theatmail Assistant and Indianate Assistant and Indianate Assistant and Indianate Assistant Assist

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FARTH & ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE

EARTH & ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE
UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA — Tenure track position. Mineralogist, The Department of Earth alogist them that the position of the positio

ECONOMICS

ECONOMICS

UNIVERSITY OF GUELPH — The Department of Economics seeks to fill a team's track position at the Assistant Professor Itself effective July 1, 1977. The successful candidate with Mol, of have nearly completed, a Ph.D. in Economics and mol. 1979. The procession of high-quality presents in Maroeconomics of high-quality presents in Maroeconomics leading to significant, peer-eleveed publications in this field and (i) the interest and ability to teach Maroeconomics the widening studies level as volta at the undensitive of the sevent of the programs of the sevent of the programs of the sevent of the programs of the sevent of the sevent of the programs in Economics. The position is abject to bodyginal papproxil. The Truncisty of Outlin is committed for an employment equity of the programs of the progr

EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY OF REGINA — The Faculty of Education at the University of Regina is a dynamic community of education with a commitment to excellence in undergraduate teacher education, graduate studies and scholarly research. The Faculty encourages and supports the integration of theory and practice, cross-cuts.

tural interestivaperience collaboration balance within commitments to teaching, research, field expensive supervision, and professional development. Applications are institled for turner traditions on an institled for turner tradition of the control of the following areas to Continual Teach and the Section of Continual Teach and the supervision and general Faculty committee work. The successful candidates will have an interest in, and a commitment to, scholarly research, and the supervision and general Faculty Continual Teach and the Section Teach and the Section of Continual Teach and the S

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Toronto, Canada

Tenure Track Appointments — 1997-98

York University, Faculty of Education, invites applications for three positions: Language: Multilingual Education Culture: Culture and Technology Teaching: Teacher Education, Post Secondary Teaching and Learning

The Contexts
The Faculty of Education offers irmovulive pre-service, professional development and graduate programs
(MEd. PhD). We are committed to building our teacher education programs around academic frameworks for
language, culture and teaching. The Faculty values collaboration and an interdisciplinary orientation to
language, culture and teaching. The Faculty values collaboration and an interdisciplinary orientation to
education. Its staffing approach encourages tenure-trock faculty in Education to work with educators seconder
from their school boards and with colleagues from other academic departments across the University. The
York Campus is ideally situated at the center of the Greater Metropolitan Toronto area and the Faculty works
closely with culturally diverse urban school settings.

Candidates will have completed a doctorate and present evidence of broad engagement with study and practices associated with one of the three positions histed above. Candidates must present evidence of the ability to: establish a strong program of scholarly research; provide excellence and leadership in undergraduate and graduate teaching and supervision, collaborate with colleagues in the field and across the University; and, be actively involved in the field of education.

While preference will be given to appointments at the Assistant Professor level, initial rank and salary will white preference with qualifications and experience. Appointments would commence as early as I September 1997 and no later than 1 July 1998. York University is implementing a policy of employment equity, including admixe action for women faculty. The Faculty of Education encourages applications from qualified people of colour, Aboriginal/First Marcins people, and personas with disabilities. In accordance with Canadian Immigration requirements, this adventisement is directed to Canadian critizens and permanent residents

Applications:
A detailed letter of application should address your qualifications and research in relation to one of the advertised positions and to the context described above. Submit your curriculum vitue, one sample of your scholarly writing, and the names/addresses of three or more potential referees to:

Dr. Stan Shapson, Dean, Faculty of Education elo S853 Ross Bildg., York University,
4700 Keele Street, North York, Ontario M3J 1P3
Internet bmerriced-duyarkuca (Bew Herriams, Secretary to Search Committee)
Letters and C.V.s only can be sent online in WP format while scholarly materials must be marked.

Applications, postmarked up to 31 January 1997, will be accepted.

LECTURER OR ASSISTANT PROFESSOR Fred C. Manning School of Business Administration

The School of Business Administration at Acada University invites applications for the following positions either at the rank of Lecturer or the Assistant Professor level up to Grid Step 4: one tenure stream position to teach Business Policy (position number 30118) and one two-year replacement position to teach Marketing (position number 30108). The appointments will commence July 1, 1997.

ACADIA UNIVERSITY A PhD, completed or close to completion is expected. As much of the instruction in tha School is accomplished in a team environment, flexibility to teach a range of subject areas is a necessity. Therefore, applicants should list their secondary teaching interests. A commitment to teaching and research in required. Practical business experience is valued. Acadia business program emphasizes o multi-disciplinary approach to business spotens and offers extensive opportunities for project work in the business environment.

Letters of application with a recent curriculum vitae and the names of three referees abould be sent to:

Professor Steven Enman, Acting Director School of Business Administration Acadia University Wolfreille, NS BOP IXO Fax: 902-585-1087 E-mail: steve.enman@acadiav.ca

Wolfville Nova Scotia Acadia University in an Equal Opportunity Employer. Acadia University reserves the right not to fill these positions.

LAKEHEAD WIVERSITY

DEAN OF ENGINEERING

Lakehead University is seeking applications and nominations for the position of Dean of the Faculty of Engineering. Located at the head of the Great Lakes, Lakehead University is a dynamic university offering a variety of programs to approximately 6,000 full-time students.

The Faculty of Engineering offers a unique combination of Engineering Technology Diploma and Post-Diploma Degree Programs in Chemical, Civil, Electrical and Mechanical Engineering as well as an interdisciplinary Master's Degree program in Control Engineering. All of these programs are accredited with a rotal enrolment of 500 students and a complement of 28 full-time faculty members. In addition, the Faculty offers a pre-engineering Narive Access Program.

The candidare shall have undergraduate and earned doctoral degrees in Engineering, be registered or eligible for registration with Professional Engineers of Ontario and be qualified for appointment to one of the four departments. The successful candidate shall possess a demonstrated record of excellence in teaching and peer-reviewed research, provide intellectual and adminis-trative leadership, and lead the Faculty in long-term planning of academic and research programs.

Reporting to the Vice-President (Academic), the Dean is responsible for the planning, management and administration of the Faculty and will serve as its spokesperson both inside and outside the University.

The appointment will be effective July 1, 1997 for a term of five years, subject to renewal. Applications should be accompanied by a detailed curriculum vitae and the names and addresses of at least three referees. Letters of nomination should include biographical details of the person nominated. Applications and nominarions should be submirred ro:

> Dr. John Whitfield Vice-President (Academic) Lakehead University 955 Oliver Road Thunder Bay, Ontario, P7B 5E1

In accordance with Canadian Immigration regulations, this advertisement is directed to Canadian citizens and permanent residents. Lakehead University is commirred to employment equity and encourages applications from women, members of visible minoriries, aboriginal peoples, and persons with disabiliries.

above. In addition, candidates will show evidence of a program of research that complements their dones are and treating the secretarial specification of the control of th

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

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UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTIA.—The Department of Elementary Education, Facility of Education and Elementary Education, Facility of Education and Elementary Elem

ENGINEERING

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UNIVERSITY OF TOO NTO — The Department of Mechanical and industrial Engineering at the University of Too too to the service of an administration of the service of Assault Professor in the area of Mechanical and administration of Assault Professor in the area of Mechanical and Programs in Mechanical Consistent and Graduate and Graduate and Graduate of the Assault Programs in Mechanical Consistent and Graduate Programs in Mechanical Consistent and Graduate Programs in Mechanical Consistent and Graduate Consistent and Consistent Consiste

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UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO — The Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering at the University of Toronto nivites applications for an academic tensur stream position of Computation and Computation of Computation

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LAKEHEAD UNIVERSITY — The Department of Civil Engineering at Lakehead Univensitivities applications for a probationary (tenui

track) appointment at the rank of Assistan Professor Applicants with a Bachelor degree and a PhO in Chal Engineering specializing in one o more of the following areas: transportation engi-neering, infrastructure engineering, environmen

version program, and to asticl in the development of goldaris rudues. The successful candidate must be a Professional Engineer on be qualified and prepared to become a literated Professional Engineer on be qualified and prepared to become a literated Professional Engineer. The position is subject to make a program of the professional Engineer of the professional Engineer. The position is subject to the names and address of three reflectes to. Dr. JG. Locker, P.Frag. Dean, Eastly of Engineering, Lakehead University, Trunder 88, Ortario, Canada, P.P8 St. In accordance with Canada Canada

and encourages applications from women, mem-bers of visible momonics, aboriginal peoples, and persons with disabilities. MINIFERSTOR GENERAL PROPERS MINIFERSTOR GENERAL PROPERS AND ADMINISTRATION OF MINIFERSTOR GENERAL PROPERS AND ADMINISTRATION OF MINIFERSTOR ADMINISTRATION OF MINISTRATION OF MINIST



DIRECTOR BOTANICAL GARDEN

Memoriat University of Newfoundland and M.U.N Botanical Garden, Inc invite applications and nominations for the position of Director of the Botanical Garden. The appointment, subject to budgetary approval, to be effective no later than April 1, 1997, is

Memorial University Botanical Garden, on Mount Scio Road, St. Memonal University bolanical active, on would solve to dis-John's, opend to the public in July, 1977. Since that time the Garden has been developed as an area where native Newfoundland and Labrador plants can be seen in as near a natural habitat as possible. The main objectives for the Garden are to provide an area for research in horticulture using native plants, ecology and related areas of biology, to stimulate public interest and enjoyment of the Newfoundland flora, fauna, and vironment; and to provide opportunities for biological, ecological do horticultural education for the university, general public, school children, and other organized groups

Candidates should have a Ph.D. or equivalent, appropriate botanical expertise, strong research background, management experience and teaching experience. Knowledge of the operations of a botanical garden, an understanding of the process of commercialization of plant varieties and experience in working with business and government agencies would be an asset. Good interpersonal skills are necessary for directing staff, working with volunteer groups, the general public, university faculty and students

The Director's responsibilities for overseeing operations, development and research in the Memorial University Botanical Garden will include public education and displays, collection development, and the development of research within the Garden The Director will develop his/her own research program at the Garden site, possess a high profile in horticulture or related areas and be eligible to attract research funding. The successful candidate should have a Strong commitment to education and he candidate should have a strong commitment to education and be eligible for appointment within the Faculty of Science, with some university teaching in the appropriate area of expertise

Applications and nominations will be treated in confidence An application, including a resume and the names of three referees, should be submitted by February 7, 1997 to:

Chair, Search Committee for Director of M.U.N Bolanical Garden
M.U.N. Botanical Garden, Inc.
Memorial University of Newfoundland
St. John's, Newfoundland
A1C 557 Fax: (709) 737-8596

In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, first preference will be given to Canadian citizens and permanent residents. Memorial University is committed to the principles of employment equity and welcomes applications from all qualified candidates





Simon Fraser University First Nations Studies

Applications are being accepted for a tenure-track position in First Nations Studies starting September 1, 1997. Appointment will be made at the assistant professor rank. First Nations Studies is an interdisciplinary program; a joint appointment will be made between this program and an academic department suited to the background of the successful candidate. Candidates must hold or expect a Ph. D, or demonstrate equivalent background and experience in First Nations studies or a related discipline by the time of appointment. A prospective appointee should show strong promise as a researcher, with expertise in one or more areas of interest within First Nations studies, and be prepared to become active in the development of a new First Nations studies program on SFU's main campus. Acquaintance with First Nations in B. C, community-based teaching, and/or program development are desirable assets. Teaching duties will include courses in First Nations studies and related disciplines, according to the background of the appointee. Send a letter of application, curriculum vitae, the names of three referees, and sample publications (by February 28, 1997) to: Dr. T. Perry, Associate Dean, Faculty of Arts, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, B. C. V5A 186, Canada [phone: (604) 291-3913, FAX: (604) 291-3033, e-mail: perty@sfu.ca]. In accordance with Canadian Immigration requirements, this advertisement is directed to Canadian citizens and permanent residents. SFU is committed to the principle of employment equity, and offers equal employment opportunities to qualified applicants. SFU is actively seeking applications from persons of First Nations origin for this position.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR POSITION

The University of Calgary, Departments of Archaeology, Geography and Anthropology invite applications for a four-year "Contingent Term" Specific Term position, with possible conversion to tenure stream, at the rank of Assistant Professor in human ecology of the neotropics. The applicant must have an active field research program in the topics of lower Central America, northern South America, or the Amazon Basin, and a good record of publication. The successful candidate will be expected to teach the human ecology of the neotropics, archaeology and ethnology of lower Central and lowland South America, and regional geography of Central and South America.

The duties include undergraduate and graduate teaching and supervision, research (including the creation of field research opportunities for graduate students), and active participation in the University's interdisciplinary program of Latin American Studies.

In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, priority will be given to Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canada. The University of Calgary is committed to Employment Equity.

The closing date for applications is February 1, 1997. Applicants should send a letter of application, curriculum vitae, and the names of three referees, to:

> Dr. Scott Raymond, Head Department of Archaeology The University of Calgary 2500 University Drive N.W. Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2N 1N4



ject to final budgetary approval. In accordance with Canadan Immigration requirement, this advertesement of interested to Canadian criteries advertesement of interested to Canadian criteries and the control of the co

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ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

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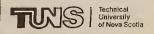
FOREST SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY OF RRITISH COLUMBLE — Forest Sciences Department, Research Associate - Forest Ecologist, A Movy-que fore file-meval (C funded position (trating) date March 1, 1997) with a monthly salloy in the range between \$3,000 to \$3,500 The applicant will be respons-tion to the solid production of the solid colorance (or localized for global colorance) for the solid global colorance (or localized for global colorance) (or localized for global colorance) (or localized for global colorance) (or localized for localized for global colorance) (or localized for glo

Bachelor in Forestry, PhD in Forest Ecology, and publication resord in international referred guarnals related to the studies above. Knowledge, skills, and ability required, bent kannomery and experimental design; organizational, analytical and interprete skills, familiarly with the resent store as the operational and sountful leyek. The University of Birthof Chumbha welcomes at legalified applicants, especially women, aborignation propile, whole minorities and persons with disabilities. In accordance with Canadian immigration of the property of the private to consisting of a CV, the name and address of three references, prior to February Rt., 1997 to Dr. K. Kinika, Professor, Forest Science, Department, The University of Birtish Columbia, Vancouver, E.C., Canada, VPI Ta, Rt. (Evol. 1921, 2014; Ta; (604) 822 574; E mail: kinixaquing abbco.

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UNIVERSITÉ DE MONCTON — École de sociones de sociones l'orestiblems. L'École de sociones l'acceptant de l'acceptant d'acceptant de l'acceptant de l'acceptant de l'acceptant de l'acceptant d'acceptant de l'acceptant de l'acceptant de l'acceptant de l'acceptant de l'acceptant de l'acceptant d'acceptant de l'acceptant de l'ac



DEAN **FACULTY OF ARCHITECTURE**

The Technical University of Nova Scotis invites applications and nominations for Dean of the Faculty of Architecture.

The Faculty includes the School of Architecture and the Department of Urban and Rural Planning. It has 17 full-time faculty, 100 undergraduate students and 150 graduate students. The Architecture program emphasizes the synthesis of humanities and technology in the design of buildings and urban spaces. The graduate Planning program addresses the integration of urban and rural planning. Co-operative work experience, national and international, is a vital part of both professional programs. The Faculty also offers post-professional programs in Architecture and Environmental Design Studies.

On April 1, 1997, the Technical University of Nova Scotia will become a college within Dalhousic University, a multidisciplinary university with 700 faculty and 11,000 students. This amalgamation presents substantial opportunities for the Faculty's further growth and advancement.

Desired qualifications for candidates are: a post-professional degree in architecture, credentials for appointment at the rank of full professor with tenure, and eligibility for professional registration. The candidate should demonstrate design excellence, distinguished academic teadership, and significant administrative and communication abilities. Experience in planning would also be an asset. The Dean also serves as Director of the School of Architecture, and is expected to join bisisher colleagues as an active teacher and his/her colleagues as an active teacher researcher/practitioner.

Please send a letter of application or nomination, including a curriculum vitae and names and addresses of three references, to:

Foster MacKenzie, Chair Architecture Dean Search Committee Technical University of Nova Scotia P.O. Box 1000 Halifax, Nova Scotia Canada B3J 2X4

Applications will be reviewed until the position is filled. The preferred starting date is July 1, 1997. Additional information about the Faculty of Architecture is available on its web site (http://www.tuns.ca/architecture).

In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, this advertisement is directed to Canadian citizens and permanent reidents of Canadia TUNS is committed to the principles of employment equity and encourages applications from all qualified persons, including women applications from all qualified persons, including women applications peoples, people with disabilities and visible

The University College of the Cariboo Invites Applications for the Following Two Positions (Placements Dependent on Budgelary Approval)

INSTRUCTOR PSYCHOLOGY

Competition #96-100

The successful candidate must be able to teach upper level courses in Clinical Psychology and Personality Theory as well as being able to leach Introductory Psychology.

Ouatilications: Ph.D. In Psychology and experience in post secondary

INSTRUCTOR PSYCHOLOGY

Competition #96-101

The successful candidate will teach Introductory Psychology and lower level courses in Developmental Psychology, and/or Social/Personality or History of Psychology.

Qualtilications: M.A. (minimum) and experience in post secondary

Commancement Oata (Both Compelitions): August 1, 1997 Closing Oate for Applications (Both Competitions): February 15, 1997

10, 1997
In accordance with Canadian Immigration laws, this ad is directed to citizens and permanent residents of Canada. The University Coflege of the Canboo is committed to the principle of employment equity. Please Invanda current curriculum vitae, quoting Competition #96-100 or #96-101, with names, addresses and telephone numbers of three (3) referees, along with a copy of graduate transcripts to:

THE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF THE

Ms. Irene Bazell Human Resources Officer UCC, P.O. Box 3010 Kamloops, B.C. V2C 5N3

We wish to thank all applicants, however, only those under consideration will be contacted.



Department of Psychology University of Toronto

Assistant Professor Biological Aspects of Human Personality/Abnormal Behaviour

The Oepartment of Psychology at the University of Toronto (St. George Campus) invites applications for a tenure-track position, subject to budgerary approval, at the rank of Assistant Professor, beginning July 1997. In the area of biological aspects of human personality/abnormal behavior. The candidate must have a PhD in the relevant area, or be near completion, and have a strong research record. Responsibilities include teaching at graduate and undergraduate levels, supervising student research, and developing a sustained programme of research. Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience

A curriculum vitae, statement of research and teaching interests, and three letters of recommendation should be sent to:

Professor Peter Herman Department of Psychology University of Toronto 100 St. George Street Toronto, Ontario Canada M55 3G3

Application deadline is February 28, 1997.

In accordance with Canadian Immigration requirements, this advertisement is directed to Canadian cluttens and permanent residents of Canada. The University of Toronto encurages applications from qualified women and men, members of visible minorities, First Nations peoples, and persons with disabilities.

ton (Nouveau-Brunswick) cav 250 ité de Moncton offre des chances ègales à tous, les candidatures s sont fortement encouragées. Les catrons seront limitées aux candidatures

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THE UNIVERSITY OF LEMBER

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GASTROENTEROLOGY

THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, Vancouver Hospital and Health Sciences Centre, and the B.C. Transplant Society with to recruit a hospital-based gastroenterology the healtologist to join the Division of Gastroenterology at Nancouver Hospital, VHHISC is the largest teaching hospital in British Columbia, and the processing largest learner for lever transplant. hepatologist to join the Direction of statisfica-terelogist at Nucroem Hoppital WHIS or the largest tracking hoppital in ethics Columbia, and the promotal Leeff and the Leef and the Hoppital in the Leef the Direction of the Leef and the Hoppital in the Individual will peed 50% of hisher time in direct dividual will peed 50% of hisher time in direct dividual collection of the Leeff and the L at lean two years of full-time clinical followship for equivalent apparenced in a linest transplant prospin. The appointer well establish an attem clinical reception program medium design and implementation of direct bits kin fever transplant recipients and other groups of patients with duront lines or agranoitetismal disorders. The application of the program producing setting up of a consolidated distalase for fiver transplant admirites, quality susuance, outcome avalyin, and establishing esponsal level transplant following clinics, Formal training in clinical epidemiology, and/or experimental epidemiology, and/or experimental epidemiology, and/or experiment well be a major issert. The initial appointment which we the rank of Austratis Professor (grant-tenure trad). The compensation package includes a base shalp in recognition of the scale-eme and admiristrative obligations, and particulated as the stable in recognition of the scale-eme and admiristrative obligations, and particulated as the stable in the control of the scale-eme and admiristrative obligations, and particulated as the stable in the scale of the scale

persons with disabilities.
THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA,
Division of Gastroenterology wishes to recruit
an academic gastroenterologist with a strong
commitment to basic research. This individual will

spend 65% of ha or her time engaged in laboratory research. 10% of a line will be spent teaching the spend of the spend of

Ave., Vancover, B. C. V. S. 463; tel (644) 875-5862. Fax. (694) 875-5447: Email: utteinbr@unigs. bloc. In accordance with Casadain immigration requirements, this adventagement is deserted to canadam citizes and permanent residents. URG welcomes all qualified applicants, especially women, aboriginal people, wibbe minorities and persons with disabilities.

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCE

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCE

QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY — The Department of GEOlogical Sciences at Queen's University, Kingston, Orat, invites applications for a tenure rack appointment in applied geological stitle rank of asstrant professor which, pending bud early appoint, will commerce on July 1, 1937.

growning and must be qualified and committed to register as a Professional Engineer in Candad, The successful candidate will be expected to teach exploration geophysics courses at the undergraduate level fentucking electromagnetic rechniqued; and graduiter level, and to instalt each exploration geophysics concerns at the undergraduate level fentucking electromagnetic rechniqued; and graduiter level, and to instalt exchanged the proposed of the control of the proposed of the control of the proposed of the comment of the control of the control of the control of the proposed proposed years and permanent recidents of Canada. Queen's University has an employment equity program, vederous diversity in the workplace and encourages applications on all qualified candidates, which devices diversity in the workplace and encourages applications and the names of three referees though the sent to the H.H. Heinstank, Department of Geological Seiences, Queen's University, Kingston, Ottarion and Economic Control of the Control of the

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ST. THOMAS UNIVERSITY — The Programme in Generatology at \$1. Thomas University invites applications for a tenuir exact growing at \$1. Thomas University invites applications for a tenuir exact growing at the section profuses level beginning (by) \$157. St. assistant profuses level beginning (by) \$157. St. assistant profuses level beginning (by) \$157. St. assistant profuses level beginning profuse. The Generatology Programme is multideoplinary in extrure, and offers both 2 certificate and Major degree programme. The successful candidate and Major degree programme is multideoplinary in structure, and offers both 2 certificate and Major degree programme. The successful candidate and Major degree programme. The successful with the biblioper of Aging, Aging and Habith, and Agoth the programme of the profuse of the

and permanent residents. St. Thomas Un committed to employment equity for Native persons, members of visible groups, and persons with disabilities.

HISTORY

UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA — Department of Ristory and Classics. Apphrasions are mixed for a position as sessional lecture or winning assistant professor (1 September 1997 - 10 April 1998) and the professor (1 September 1997 - 10 April 1998) are professor (1 September 1997 - 10 April 1998) are professor (1 September 1997 - 10 April 1998) are professor (1 September 1997 - 10 April 1998) are professor (1 September 1997 - 10 April 1998) are professor (1 September 1997 - 10 April 1998) are professor (1 September 1997 - 10 April 1998 - 10 April 1 UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA — Department of History and Classics. Applications are invited

from all qualified women and mex, including Abonginal peoples, pennous with dishibities, and members of visible minorities.

MINIESTINY OF MCTORIAL — The Department of MIStory at the University of Victoria Invotes the MISTORY of Victoria Invotes and MISTORY of Victoria Invotes and MISTORY of MIST

École de nutrition et d'études familiales

Nutrition appliquée

Vous enseignerez dans les domaines de la nutrition communautaire et appliquée. De plus, vous serez responsable du programme coopératif en diététique, assurerez la communication avec l'association Les diététistes du Canada et les maîtres de stage, superviserez les étudiantes et étudiants en nutrition au programme coopératif et gérerez les dossiers des étudiants au premier cycle.

Vous possédez un doctorat en nutrition, ou l'équivalent, êtes admissible à l'association Les diétéristes du Canada et avez de l'expérience en nutrition appliquée. Les candidatures des personnes possédant une maîtise en nutrition et une expérience pertimente seront également considérées.

Nutrition et diétothérapie

Vous enseignerez la nutrition et la diétothérapie aux premier et deuxième cycles.

Vous possédez un doctorat en nutrition et êtes admissible à l'association Les diététistes du Canada. Vous avez, de préférence, une soilde expérience en enseignement de la nutrition et en diétothérapie en milieu universitaire.

Ces deux postes requiérent la maîtrise de la langue française, tant

Oirectrice : Lita Villaton Téléphone : (506) 858-4003 Télécopieur : (506) 858-4540

Faculté des arts

Département de traduction et des langues

Traduction (2 postes)

Vous enseignerez la traduction vers le français.

Vous devez être titulaire d'une maîtrise en traduction ou dans une discipline connexe; un doctoriat serait préférable, mais n'est pas exigé à l'embauche. De plus, vous possédez une expérience pratique dans ce domaine, et avez enseigné la traduction vers le français au niveau universitane.

Pour l'un de ces postes, une expérience de traduction vers l'anglais est souhaitable, mais non obligatoire. Pour l'autre, vous devez avoir une spécialisation en terminologie ainsi qu'en informatique reliée à la traduction.

Ooyen: Zénon Chiesson Téléphone: (506) 858-4018 Télécopieur: (506) 858-4166

Pour tous les postes, la date d'entrée en fonction est le 1" juillet 1997

Lors de son embauclie, la professeure ou le professeur à temps plein se voit attribuer un des rangs universitaires définis dans la convention collective, selon sa formation et son expérience, critères sur lesquels le traitement annuel est également étabil.

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Les personnes intélessées doivent faire parvenir à la personne concernée de la faculté ou de l'école appropriée, un curriculum vitæ détaillé accompagné du nom et de l'adresse de trois personnes à titue de référence, avant le 28 février 1997, à l'Université de Moncton, Moncton (Nouveeu-Brunswick) E1A 3E9.

Memorial University of Newfoundland

MEMORIAL UNIVERSITY OF NEWFOUNDLAND INVITES AP-PLICATIONS FOR A PERMANENT, TENURE-TRACK POSITION IN THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARY SYSTEM:

HEAD, TECHNICAL SERVICES HEALTH SCIENCES LIBRARY

DESCRIPTION

This position reports directly to the Associate University Librarian (Health Sciences) and is responsible for the management of the Technical Services

The primary responsibility is to ensure the efficient and effective operation of the Division's cataloguing and serials/acquisitions sections. This includes anticipating and evaluating the technical services needs of the Library. Other responsibilities include: investigation and planning of technological innovations within the division, and major participation in the Library's reference, bibliographic instruction, and collections development programs. The Division contains five FTE support staff.

The Health Sciences Library serves the faculty, staff, and students of Memorial University's Faculty of Medicine, the Schools of Nursing and Phramacy, and acts as the library for the General Hospital Site of the Health Care Corporation of St. John's The Library is also mandated to support the knowledge, information, and resource needs of all health care practitioners in the Province of Newfoundtand and Labrador.

QUALIFICATIONS

An MLS from an accredited programme accompanied by significant management and supervisory experience is required. A minimum of two year's experience in technical services in an academic environment, preferably in the health sciences, is a prerequisite. Experience in the provision of reference services is essential. Strong interpersonal and communication skills are necessary. Experience with serials management, familiarity with integrated online library systems such as Sirsi UMCORN, and an interest in automated systems in a technical services environment are highly desirable.

Rank and salary will be based on qualifications and experiance. Floor salary for Librarian II is 326-68. This position carries an administrative stipend of 3200. Benefits include a minimum of 25 vestion days and eligibility for as-batical and professional development leaves. Tenure-track positions include a moving allowance.

PROCEOURE

Deadline for applications is February 7, 1997 Interested persons should forward their resume and the names of three referees to:

GEORGE BECKETT
ASSOCIATE UNIVERSITY LIBRARIAN (BEALTH SCIENCES)
HEALTH SCIENCES LIBRARY
MEMORIAL UNIVERSITY OF NEWFOUNDLAND
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND
AIB 3V6

Memorial University of Newfoundland is committed to employment equity. In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, this advertisement is directed toward Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canada.

L'Université de Moncton sollicite des candidatures aux postes suivants :

Professeures et professeurs

Pour enseigner dans les domaines suivants

(Ces postes, réguliers ou temporaires, seront pourvus sous réserve d'approbation budgétaire.)

Faculté des sciences de l'éducation

Maîtrise en orientation

Vous enseignerez dans les domaines de l'orientation suivants . théorie de la relation d'aide, techniques de counseing d'orientation et communication interpresonnelle. Vous participerez également à des projets de recherche et de développement.

Vous faites preuve d'un bon espit d'équipe et manifestez de l'intérêt pour l'élaboration de projets de recherche.

Maîtrise en administration scolaire

Vous enseignerez dans les domaines de l'administration scolaire suivants : politiques et réformes éducatives; financement, aspects juridiques, organisation et gestion de l'éducation; relations publiques

juniques vigansamine rejestimore ucudanti, relation sponiques de del'école. Vous participere également à des projects de recherche et de développement dans le domaine. Vous avez un hon esprit d'équipe ainsi qu'une expérience du milieu scolaire, de préférence une expérience reconsue en administration scolaire, et faites preuve d'une nagagement d'excellence en matiéie d'enseignement et de recherche dans ce secteur.

Maîtrise en administration scolaire (poste temporaire)

Vous enseignerez dans les domaines de l'administration scolaire suivants : élaboration du programme d'études, théories de l'administration scolaire, gestion des ressources humanes en éducation, organisation et administration de l'école, et autres. Vous encadrerez des étudiants aux premier et deuxième cycles.

Vous avez un bon espirit d'équipe, une expérience du milieu scolaire, de préférence une expérience reconnue en administration scolaire, et un intérêt pour l'ébalovation de projets de recherche, en plus de faire preuve d'un engagement d'excellence en matière d'enseignement et de recherche dans ce domaine.

Didactique du français au primaire

Vous donnerez les cours suivants : didactique du français au primaire, lecture, rééducation et enrichissement, et autres.

Didactique des mathématiques au primaire

Vous donnerez les cours suivants : didactique des mathématiques au primarie, rééducation et enrichissement, et autres.

A ces deux derniers postes, vous participerar également à des projets de l'echeche et de d'éveloppement. Vous devez posséder un doctorat ou être en rédaction de thèse en 1997-1998 (dans ce cas, une lettre de recommandation du directeur ou de la directrice de thèse doit accompagner la demandé). La préférence ser accoudée aux personnes ayant une formation complémentaine en difficultés d'apprentissage ou en orthopédagogie, ainsi que de l'expérience d'expérience que présent au primaire en un artifété la comultable participation. d'enseignement au primaire, et un intérêt pour l'élaboration de projets de recherche

A lous les postes mentionnés ci-dessus (excepté en administration scolaire), vous encaderez des étudiantes et des étudiants aux premier et deuxième cycles, notamment dans la direction de thèses et la supervision de stages. Tous ces postes iequiéent une expérience du milieu scolaire ainsi que la mâttiuse de la langue lanquase, tant à l'oral qu'à l'éent. Vous deve également possédeu no doctorat ou être sur le point de l'obtenir, dans ce cas, une lettre de recommandation du directeur ou de la directure de thèse doit accompagner la demande

Doyen : Rodrigue Lendry Pavillon Jeenne-de-Valois Téléphone : (506) 858-4400 Télécopieur : (506) 858-4317

UNIVERSITÉ **DE MONCTON**

Ces concours s'adressent également aux hommes et aux femmes. Conformément aux exigences relatives à l'immigration au Canada, ces postes sont offerts aux citoyennes et citoyens canadiens et aux résidentes et résidents permanents seulement.

ACADIA UNIVERSITY — The Department of History at ACADIA University wints application of History at ACADIA University wints application of History at ACADIA University wints application of the Control of the Step 4. One tenue trad appointment, position a 1920 commercing on a feet lay 1, 1937 to teach Modern Western European History Teach and the History with an ability of position and the ACADIA Control of the Control of th

BROCK UNIVERSITY — The Department of History innets applications for a tenue stream apportment in Russian andor Asian History Applicant Should had a Philo the very close to Applicant Should had a Philo the very close to execute application of the Asian History application of the Asian History and the Asian History Application History Application application and the Asian History Application of the Asian History Application application and the Asian History Application application and the Asian History Application application and the Asian History Application application Asian History Application and Asian History Application and Asian History Application Asian

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HISTORY OF SCIENCE

HISTORY OF SCIENCE

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO — The Institute for the History and Philosophy of Science and Technology [HIPST] and the Faculty of Medicine, University of Toeonia, university of Medicine, the Science of History of Medicine Program currently has strengths in che history of Canadian medicine, we are seeking a scholar in Medicine. The successful candidate well have an international exposition of a scholar beneath of the Science of Medicine of the Science of Medicine, thereafter the position will be funded by the University. Applications science and Technology, Noon 116, Victoria Collego, 73



Queen's University at Kingston

Faculty of Education

The Faculty of Education, Queen's University, invites applications for tenure-track positions in the following areas, to be filled over the next two years. The positions, subject to budgetary approval, normally will be at the rank of Assistant Professor, and will begin 1 July 1997 or 1 July 1998.

The nositions are in the curriculum areas of:

- Language and Literacy
 Mathematics and Technology

- Science and Technology
 Counselling and Career Guidance
- · Cultural Studies
- · Cognitive Studies
- Elementary Curriculum
 Social and Environmental Studies

While the applicant may have had specialized experience within a curriculum area at one level of education (i.e. elementary or sec-ondary) it is desirable that she or he have sufficient knowledge to provide leadership in program development at all levels.

Responsibilities include: teaching and curriculum area leadership in the undergraduate, graduate and continuing education programs of the Faculty, conducting research and disseminating findings, supervising pre-service and graduate students: and providing ser-vice within the university and educational communities.

Requirements: completed doctorate in Education or related field; research experience with peer-reviewed publications; successful teaching experience and knowledge of the Canadian education system. Experience in schools would be an asset.

In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, this adin accordance with canadam imagenton requirements, mas avertisement is directed to Canadam clitzens and pernanent residents, Queen's University has an employment equity program, wel-comes diversity in the workplace and encourages applications from all qualified candidates, including women, Aboriginal peoples, people with disabilities, and visible minorities

Appointments are subject to final budgetary approval.

Applicants should forward a letter of application, a curriculum Applicants should inward a fetter of application, a curriculum vitae, one sample of recent professional/scholarly work, and the names and addresses of at least three persons to act as referees by 15 March 1997 to: Dean Rena Upitis, Faculty of Education, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario K7L 3N6; PHONE: (613) 545-6210; FAX: (613) 545-6307. Queens Park Clescent East, University of Torono, Tozento, Gentain MS TEX. Applicants should reflect the properties of the properties of the reflects, copie of learnt major publications, and a burl account of current search. Clessing date 21 February 1979. In accordance with its Employment Equity Policy, the University of Toronto encourages applications from qualified women and men, members of visible minoratios, abonginal peoples and persons with disabilities.

HISTORY/WOMEN'S STUDIES

HISTORY/MOMEN'S STUDIES

CARLETON UNIVERSITY — History/Women's Studies. Subject to budgelary approval the Department of History and the Pauline Jewest Institute of Momen's Studies. Such Carleton Momen's Studies. Subject to budgelary approval the Department of History and the Pauline Jewest Institute of Momen's Studies. Subject to History, the candidate Should be a November of the Department of History, the candidate should be a threath of History, with a specially other than Birish of Hissian habitory and have teaching experience in twent-bercenuty. Guopen hadron, expectify the post-layed proof. From the perspective of the Pauline Jewest Institute of Women's Studies, the unit which administer Carleton's combined majors and honous BA. degrees in Women's Studies, and honous BA. degrees in Women's Studies have scholaship and a knowledge of the history and formers. Studies from the pauline subject to the subject of Women's Studies have careful candidate will be required to teach such core offerings as "Infroncotion for Fermion" Honory, offered by the Institute at the shadyesi level, Perference will be given to candidates with teaching experience in Women's Studies. Soth

te Department of History and the Pauline wett institute seek for this cross appointment a holar who can demonstralle a strong interest in the Oppartment of History and the Pauline Level Testine set for the roas positionent a solubil who can demonstrate a storeg interest made to the control of the control of

INDIGENOUS LEARNING

LAKEREAD UNIVERSITY — The Department of Indigenous Learning at Lakehead University against so have individuals with a middledginary abries to have individuals with a middledginary background and an understanding of historical and contemporary Aboriginal, Initial and Metis philosophical, cultual; economic, political and contemporary Aboriginal, Initial and Metis philosophical, cultual; economic, political and contemporary Aboriginal, Initial position. Assistant Professor (see the Color Contemporary and with December 11 of the Color o

year levels. A strong teaching and recearch back-ground is Aboriginal, Invari and Mete stoke, pita an ability to credit course and update extrang courses is required. Fluency in a Native language of destrable Abilities of the State Language course is required. Fluency in a Native language of destrable Abilities of the State Language applicant assuming the daw of the Department. All required, PhD for appropriate experience perferred. Salary will be commensurate with perpisions. Sorting date August 1, 1997. The portion is subject to final bedyeting approval, required. Salary will be commensurate with experience. Sorting date August 1, 1997. The portion is subject to final bedyeting approval, via, transcript, techning evaluations, samples of published work and the names and addressor of published work and the names and addressor of his propriation of the publications of the Dear of Arts and Science. Lakehead University, although applications will be accepted until the position is filled. In accordance with Canadian tomigration regulations, this adversament is dentist. Lakehead University is committed to employment equity and encourages applications from women, members of visible mismorties, abo-ignal people, and person with disabilities.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES

UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA — Department of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases, Applications are inveted for a full time, but the second of the se

there will be symifacint protected time for research. Condidate must be based certified to the condition of the condition of

INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY

NOTIFICATION TO TEMPORAL TECHNIQUOSY

WINNESSTY OI LENBRIGGE — Variney Professor To Professor To

L'Université de Moncton sollicite des candidatures aux postes suivants :

Professeures et professeurs

Pour enseigner dans les domaines suivants

(Ces postes, réguliers ou temporaires, seront pourvus sous réserve d'approbation budgétaire.)

Faculté des arts

Département de philosophie

Philosophie

Vous enseignez cette matière au premier cycle, en particulier dans le cadre du baccalauréat en philosophie, effectuerez des activités de repécher de 1 participierez régulièrement aux affaires du département. Les champs de spécialisation souhaites sont les suivants : philosophie ancierne, philosophie médevels, philosophie contemporaine, philosophie des sciences et philosophie de la communication.

Vous devez être titulaire d'un doctorat dans la discipline et laire état d'une expérience établissant votre compétence dans l'enseignement.

Département d'art dramatique

Interprétation

Interprétation

Yous enseignerez interprétation, l'improvisation et la voix et donnerez, uterieurement, un oours théorique. Vois ferez aussi la direction d'acteurs et la mise en schie d'un exercice public diréctier prétation. Vous possible que applique de formable professionnelle d'un établissement reconsue interprétation jumelé à cinq années d'expérience professionnelle de comédien et de metiteur en schee. De plus, vous avez une soité expérience professionnelle expérience de l'enseignement de ces disciplines, de préférence au niveau universitaire. Une expérience dans l'enseignement de la lavix est un atout important. Vous maîtrisez le français, tant à foral qu'à l'ecrit.

Doyen : Zénon Chiasson Téléphone : (506) 858-4018 Télécopieur : (506) 858-4166

Faculté des sciences sociales

Département de sociologie

Sociologie de la santé

Vous devrez être en mesure d'offrir au moins un cours de methodologie et techniques de recherche, un cours d'introduction à la sociologie ainsi qu'un ou plusieurs des cours suivants : sociologie de la santé, société canadienne, criminologie

Vous devez onsséder un doctorat ou une scolarité de doctorat

Département de psychologie (4 postes) Neuropsychologie, psychométrie

ou psychologie clinique

Vous remplacerez des professeurs à la retraite ou vous joindrez à l'équipe prévue pour la mise en place du programme de doctorat

prevue pour la mise en place du programme de doctorat. Vous devez poséder un doctorat en psychologie avec specialisation dans fundes domaines sumants neu nopsychologie, psychometrie et psychologie chiques, inclusant le psychologiapostie et les techniques dentreue et d'intervention. Un fort potentiel pour la recherche sur les aspects fondamentaux ou appliqués de la psychologie este deglement essentiel. Les candidates et candidats posédant un doctorat dans un autre domaine de la psychologie pournet être candiérés. L'admissibilité au Callège des psychologies du Nouveau Brunswick serait un atout.

École de service social

Responsable des stages

(ne constitue pas un poste en enseignement)

Vous vernez à la coordination et à la gestion des stages et du budget qui leur est attribue, à la formation des superviseurs et à toute autre tâche pertriberte à vos fonctions, noramment la supervision de stagiaires et la responsabilité d'un séminaire d'intégration lie aux stages.

responsabilité d'un séminaire d'intégration le aux suges, Vous dever posséer un emitrise en service social sinsi qu'une expérience de supervision d'au moins cinq ans dans un exvironnement de travail social, sinsi qu'une connissance approlonde des differents milieux de pratique du Nouveau Brunswick. Personne organisée, innovance et apie de travailler n'e deupie, vous avez ésplainent des compédendes ans la fou-bion et en enlimitain de groupe. La maltriae du trançais et une bonne connaissance de fangliais sont requises.

Doyenne : Isabelle McKee-Allein Téléphone : (506) 858-4183 Télécopieur : (506) 858-4508

UNIVERSITÉ **DE MONCTON**

Faculté des sciences

Département de chimie et biochimie **Biochimie**

Chimie organique

Chimite organique
Vous assumers des functions d'enseignement, de recherche et de service
à la colectivité au sein de votre département
Vous dreve être titulaire d'un doctorat, aoir apput vos réalisations par
des publications dans des reques professionnelles et, de préference,
possible une partie professionnelles et, de préference,
possible une partie pour le présent le présent est personnes ayant, une tornation en butchendagée une houtoime appliquée ent particulièrement les presonnes ayant une intotes particulièrement les presonnes ayant une intotes particulièrement les presonnes ayant une formation en chume bioorganique et des intérêts en biotechnologie appliquée à postuler.

Département de physique (2 postes)

Vous enseignerz cette matière en franças aux premier et deuxième cycles enplus de flécuter de la recherche principalement sur les propriétés optique set électriques des couches minces et de famatière condansée ou sur la photonique et l'instrumentation optique evancée appliquée à l'étude des matériaux

Vous possèdez un doctorat en physique et une solide formation en recterche expérimentale, notamment dans les domaines de recharche préciées. Vous eaz aussi une solitaire éponarée pour mairient programme de recherche indépendent el blean des subventions externés. Les candidatures exceptionnelles teuchent tout eutre domaine connexe à nos recherches servic considérations.

Veuillez joindre à votre curriculum vitæ les relevés de notes de vos études universitaires, si possible, ainsi qu'un texte d'au plus deux pages décrivant vos projets de recherche actuels et futurs.

Département de biologie (3 postes) Microbiologie et physiologie

végétale Vous enseignerez ces matières let d'autrest et mettrez sur pied un programme de recherche se rattachant à la biotechnologie

Physiologie humaine ou animale et génétique ignerez ces matières au premier cycle

Ichtyologie, aménagement biologique des zones côtières et limnologie

Vous enseignerez ces mathères de d'autres au premier cycle.

Ces tros postes exigent un doctorat et la maîtrise du français. Vous devez également laire parvenir avec votre curricululm vitze une lettre d'intention décrivant vos intérêts et vos plans de recherche amsi que votre philosophie pédagogique.

Département d'informatique (2 postes)

Pour ess deur posses, vous devez posseder un doctoret en informetique, des qualités tronglies en enseignement et une maîtrise adéquate du français eorit et oral. Le poste d'agregé exige également un dossier avé sur le génie logiciet ou les sciences du logiciet airsi qu'un dossier fort en recherche.

Doyen : Victorin N. Mellel Téléphone : (506) 858-4301 Télécopieur : (506) 858-4541 Courr. électron .: melletv@bosoleil.ci.umonclon.ce

Pour trus les postes, la date d'entrée en fonction est le 1" juillet 1997 Lors de son embauche, la professeure ou le professeur à temps plein se voit autribuer un des rengs universitaires définis dans la convention collective, solon se formation et son expérience, critères sur lesquels la troitement annuel est également établi

Les personnes intéressées doivent laire parvenir à la personne concernée de la faculté appropriée, un curriculturs vitar détailé accompagné du nom telé l'adressée possaile fet electronique, let au séchéant de truis personnes à titre de référence, avant le 26 février 1997, à l'Université de Moncton (Mourca e Forus vitat à l'Et à 35 a



Ces concours s'adressent également aux hommes et aux femmes. Conformément aux exigences relatives à l'immigration au Canada, ces postes sont offerts aux citoyennes et citoyens canadiens et aux résidentes et résidents permanents seulement.

Lethbridge, 4401 University Drive, Lethbridge Albesta, T1K 3M4; Telephone: (403) 329-2202 Fax: (403) 329-2097; e-mail: Obseed@quickh.ca Closing date; January 15, 1997 or as soon as pos-sible thereafter. Further information on the department, including faculty and research inter-ests, may be accessed through the Internet-

KINESIOLOGY

Kinesfology at Lakehead University invites apoli-cations for an eleven month term appointment, (August 1, 1997 to June 30, 1998), at the cank of Lecturer or Assistant Professor. This appointment could be extended for an additional eleven

approval: interested applicants should submit a ormoulam vite, and the names and address of three referees, by April 30, 1997, to: Or. Ron Lappage, Directo, School of Kineriology, Lakehead University, 955 Dilver Road, Thunder Bay, Dintain, 978 SEI. In accordance with Canadian limings too regulations, this advertise-ment is directed to Canadian citizens and perma-nent residents. Lakehead University is committed to amplitude assessment services. nemeropolistics technical desirant ages applications from womes, members of sixtible minorities, abonquial peoples, and persons with duabilities. INVESTING FORW BRILDWING (Frederic Ion)—Faculty of Kinesio logy. Psychology of Ion and Ion a

next redeems of Caroda. The Uncernity of New Bramwick is committed to the principle of employment exports.

UNIVESTY OF WAVERLOO — The Department of Kinefology at the University of WaveRloom for Supplement of Minefology at the University of WaveRloom fines to page better for the Caroda of Minefology at the University of WaveRloom fines to page better for the Caroda of Minefology at the Carod

about the department can be found at highpower with sweet too calmidition has her of by contacting the James 5 Farsh, Chair, Department of Almichian has her of by contacting the James 5 Farsh, Chair Operations of Almichian the James 1 by Jame

MANAGEMENT

MAAGEMENT

MCGRL UNIVERSITY — Faculty of Management — Apolisation are mitted for antiquide tensor enterin applications are mitted for antiquide tensor enterin applications are mitted for antiquide tensor enterin applications and results. Marketing, MIS, Policy, and Organizational Basiness, Marketing, MIS, Policy, and Capitalization and results of Editors, Apply in writing to Prof. Richard Isolated, Associate Dean — Academic Fastoly of Management, 1005 Shethrooke Sueet West, Monuteal, October, HIS, IGS, Colling data to receive applications is annaya, 31, 1972. In accordance with Canada Interpolation requirement, Judien criticism and germanent residents of Canada. Modification of Canada Missional Compatibility of Canada Compatibility, and the conditional conditions of the Canada Compatibility of the professional compatibili

MATHEMATICS

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER UNIVERSITY — Tenure Track Position in Mathematical Sciences. Applications are invited for a tenure track posi-tion at the Asistant Professor fevel. The position is subject to budgetary approval. Candidates must

honour degree in mattered and computing of certain, as well as a Barbelo of Information (certain as well as a Barbelo of Information who shows a strong commitment to help quality techning. A Landblade is experted to be able to attack otherwise the certain funding. Preference will be given to candidate whose research areas are operation research or statetics. A current cut-card of the certain control of the certain con-cept of their transcript. An email address whose conjugate the certain control of the certain con-trol of the certain control of the certain conjugate certain control of the certain proposed and the certain control of states of the certain control of states are certain control of states and certain control of certain certain control of states and certain control of states are certain control of states and certain certain control certain and certain certain certain certain and certain certain certain states and certain certain certain certain certain states and certain certain states stat

(SQL) BAD 2448; e-mail: exthusogéntiriza, insortodince with Canadan immgration requirement but adventagement of activation of the Canadan immgration requirement but adventagement of detected to Canadian diversa and permanent residents.

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER UNIVERSITO. Systems, and the Canadan immediate and permanent systems. The control of a time of the Canadan and the Austral Professor level. This position as subject to budgetary approval. Canadidate must have a PRD in Information Systems or doored the Canadan and the Ca

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE of the FRASER VALLEY

Business Administration Instructor

UCFV, located 60 kilometres from Vancouver in B.C.'s beautiful Fraser Valley, is a multi-campus, undergraduate degree-granting institution, offering a diverse range of programs. UCFV has main campuses in Abbotsford and Chilliwack, B.C., and currently enrols more than 6,000 students each year. The emphasis at UCFV is on teaching excellence while acknowledging active scholarship as an integral part of the teaching process.

The Business Administration department offers several programs which emphasize applied business knowledge and skills. The department is seeking to hire one full-time faculty member to teach in the certificate, diploma, and degree programs. Applicants must be able to teach in one of the following areas:

- Marketing, with specialized knowledge in industrial marketing and/or promotion management and/or international marketing.
- Entrepreneurship, with specialized knowledge in new venture development and/or small business management.
- Finance, with specialized knowledge in international finance and/or investments, in addition to the ability to teach accounting.

All positions require a minimum of a master's degree in the area of specialization (PhD preferred), excellent teaching skills, several years' business/industry experience, interest in applied research, and experience teaching at the post-secondary level. The finance position also requires an accounting designation.

The teaching load for full-time ongoing positions includes one or more upper-level courses in the position specialization, as well as related and/or other business administration courses, depending on the background of the successful applicant and the needs of the department.

Salary: To be determined by the appropriate placement on the faculty salary seale contained in the current collective agreement. Posting no. 96.80e

Applications detailing education and experience should be forwarded no later than February 15, 1997, to the University College of the Fraser Valley, Employee Relations Department, 33844 King Road, Abbotsford, BC, V2S 7M9. Phone: 854-4526, fax: 854-1538, e-mail: scarrown@ucfv.be.ca

UCFV is an Employment Equity Employer

1168-11

FACULTY POSITION ECOLOGICAL MANAGEMENT AND PLANNING

Faculty of Environmental Design The University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta

Applications are invited for a position in Ecological Management and Planning (rank open) in the Faculty of Environmental Design at The University of Calgary This may be a tenure track or a four year limited term position and will commence pluly 1, 1997. The applicant will be expected to teach and supervise graduate students (both Master's and PhD), especially students studying (2) ecological and natural resources management or (2) natural areas planning and management in the Environmental Science Program, and students studying ecological planning in the Planning Program.

Program, and students studying ecological planning in the Planning Program
Environmental Design is a professional graduate Faculty offering degrees in Architecture, Environmental
Science, Industrial Design and Planning, with a major interdisciplinary focus. Thus professional experience (involving constructive interventions such as with regulatory bodies) as well as academic experience in the
developing area of ecological management and planning will be a valuable asset, as will be demonstrated
ability to work in interdisciplinary teams. More information about the Faculty and The University of Calgary have made green wow usulgaryea.

The candidate would be expected to teach (inter alia) courses such as. (1) Ecological Environmental Planning (2) Topics in Wildlife for Planning Floridation course, and (4) the Application of Geographic Information Systems in Ecological Planning
Applicants bonds submit not later than March 1, 1997; a letter of application; a curriculum witter the

Applicants should submit not later than March 1, 1997; a letter of application; a curriculum vitae; the names, addresses, phone numbers or email addresses of at least three referees, and a brief description of teaching, research and professional interests to:

Dr. Robert Page
Dean, Environmental Design
The University of Calgary, 2500 University Drive
Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2N 1N4

In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, priority will be given to Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canada. The University of Calgary is committed to Employment Equity.



www.ucalgary.ca

BSc Environmental Science Program Four Assistant Professor Positions

The Environmental Science Program invites applications for four tenure-track or contingent the conformation science riogram invites applications for four termetasked comments the termspecific term four-year faculty appointments in the Environmental Science Program at the rank of Assistant Professor, to begin July 1, 1997. A PhD, and preferably post-doctoral experience, is required for these positions

- Applied Terrestrial Community/Ecosystem Scientist Preference will be given to ecologists with expertise in community structure and/or ecosystem processes as they apply to environmental problems in terrestrial ecosystems.
- Social Scientist in the Human Environmental Interface Preference will be given to social scientists interested in the Human-Environmental Interface from the perspective of geography or economics in the general area of environmental policy and
- Geotechnical Scientist with Expertise in Reclamation/Remediation Preference will be given to Geologists, or Physical Geographers with expertise in surficial sediment and subsurface contamination and reclamation.
- Atmospheric Environmental Scientist Preference will be given to Experimental Physical or Analytical Chemists, or Physicists with expertise and interest in the Physico-chemical processes taking place in either the troposhere or the stratosphere.

The successful candidates will be expected to establish active, externally-funded research programs and to supervise graduate research at the MAMSe and PhD levels. These appointments are to the BSE Environmental Science Program which has five areas of specialization including Biological Sciences, Chemistry, Geographical and Social Sciences, Geology and Physics.

A complete application package should include: a curriculum vitae including an e-mail address, a concise outline of research directions and goals, copies of not more than three representative publications, and a statement of teaching interests and philosophy. Candidates should arrange to have three letters of reference sent to the address below the closing date for these positions is

Dr. E.A. Dixon, Director Environmental Science Program The University of Calgary 2500 University Drive N.W. Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2N IN4 Fax: (403) 282-9154

In accordance with Canadian limitigration requirements priority will be given to Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canadia. The University of Calgary is committed to Employment Equity.



www.ucalgary.ca

preparing and writing support materials for teachers and students. The current restructuring of desizions at all levels offer the applicant an opportunity to take a lea desirably role in development of the desirable schember o

university of writerion enfounger applications in members of voluble innounties, native provide some members of voluble innounties, native provide some members of voluble innounties, native provides and person with dashbines. And person with dashbines with the provides and person with dashbines. And person with dashbines and person with a provides and applications and provides and applications and provides and applications and provides and applications and applications and experience in utonal organization. Date is midded undergradurate teaching and builded and applications and applications and experience in utonal organization. Date is midded undergradurate teaching and the development of the learning certie provides tutorial help for students in first and second-year malthematics counted. In first and second-year malthematics counted in first and second-year malthematics counted. In first and second-year malthematics counted in first and second-year malthematics counted in the provides and possible and call with qualifications. The Faculty of Mathematics comprises five Oppartments: Applied Mathematics, Combastics and Optimization, compared second-year disease in algebra and call and provides a

MATHEMATICS & STATISTICS

MATHEMATICS & STATISTICS

CDNCORDIA UNIVERSITY — Department of Mathematics & Statistics is seeing to fill a tenure usix position in Artu mail Nathematics at tenure usix position in Artu mail Nathematics at tenure usix position in Artu mail Nathematics at tenure usix position in Artu mail of the Control of

ties and disabled persons. All things being equal, women candidates shall be given priority

MATHEMATICS, STATISTICS

YORK UNIVERSITY — Applicators are invited for a cross appointment at the assisted professor level in the Departments of Mathematics & Statistics and Sociology, to commerce July 1, and is repetited to have exhibited a second for essenth and teaching extension stratistics and its application to sociology. The selection process will begin on Jamany 15, 1937, Applicant should send a curriculum viste and airange for at least will begin on Jamany 15, 1937, Applicant should send a curriculum viste and airange for at least 16, 1936, and 1

MUSIC

OUEN'S UNIVERSITY — Position in Music (Musiciology) Position: Tenure 17.3 appoint to the property of the prope

working environment.

UNIVERSITY OF REGINA — Department of Music. Pending budgetary approval, applications

are invited for a tenure track appointment at the rank of Assistant Professor, to commence fully 1, 1997. Responsibilities will include the teaching of eact training, music theory, and piano accompanient. The position will also involve some coaching ment. The position will also involve some coaching and accompaniement for students, as required. Applicants should hold a DMA or equivalent. Please submit an application with curroulum write, a copy of all university transcripts and the names of three referees who have been asked to send letters directly to: Or, Michael Bustion, Dean, Facility of their Arts, University of Regnas, Dean, Facility of their Arts, University of Regnas, 1, 1997. The University of Regnas, and a send to the proposed of their applications of the account of their proposed of their proposed

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NATIVE AMERICAN STUDIES

NATIVE AMERICAN STUDIES
THE UNIVERSITY OF LETHERIDGE — Faculty of Arts and Science, Department of Native Arts and Science, Department of Native American Studies. Assistant Professor: tennonth tenn beginning August, 11,973, subject to budgetary agenous! PriO preferred, but will consider a Matter's degree comband with strong ander a Matter's degree comband with strong studies. Candidates with disciplinary backgrounds in social stoue, life science, fireature, theatre, philosophy, economics or a combination entered will be given preference. Florency in or successful candidates which disciplinary backgrounds in social stoue, life science, fireature, theatre, philosophy, economics or a combination mention of the studies curroculum. Interest and the science of the combination of the science of the

NEUROLOGY

MCGILL UNIVERSITY — Research Assistant, MTL. GEN. HDSP. Long-term project on synthemic between levels neutrons. Must have SPLD. and experience in patch damping. English required, belglish of blowky, 152-85, tyr, commensurate with experience. Send CV, list of publications, and names of 3 referee by 1 FER. 1979 to Dr. P. Orapeau, Dept. Heardogy, MGH, 1650 Cedar, Monrael FQ, 1855 GM.

NURSING

UNIVESTIE D'OTANA — L'École des sciences luffrantiers de la Fauthé des sciences luffrantiers de la Fauthé des sciences luffrantiers de la Fauthé des sciences de la sainté deuie consolére quate protes de professeur ou préfesseur à temps complet mentant à la premanence. Eugenées: 1. Un déclorat en sacrèse inflamilies ou dans une réchérole 3. Une reperties dinque dans faut de thamps suivants soms orriques aux adultes, décondologie; sainté communaciaité; santé mettale. L'université se réceive le droit champs suivants soms orriques aux adultes, des notations de l'Ordre des inflimmées et l'inflimmées de l'Ordre des inflimmées et l'inflimmées de l'Ordre des inflimmées et l'antiques permettans until saint des completences valide de l'Ordre des inflimmées et l'ordre des montanties et l'angules portentaites et l'angules permettant d'enseigner dans cette deux protes capitait une consissance actre de l'angules permettant d'enseigner dans cette deux protes capitait une consissance actre de l'angules permettant d'enseigner dans cette deux protes capitait une consissance actre de l'angules permettant d'enseigner dans cette deux protes capitait une consissance actre de l'angules permettant d'enseigner dans cette deux protes capitait une consissance actre de l'angules permettant d'enseigner dans cette deux protes capitait une consissance actre de l'angules permettant d'enseigner dans cette deux protes capitait une consissance actre de l'angules permettant d'enseigner dans cette deux protes capitait une consissance actre de l'angules permettant d'enseigner dans cette deux protes capitait de controllées consistent de l'angules viet deux des communications ont les écutes de l'angules permettant d'enseigner dans cette deux protes capitait de l'angules et l'angules de l'angules permettant d'enseigner d'en controllées de l'angules de l'angules viet en montre d'enseigner d'entre pour l'angules d'entre de mainter d'enseigne d'entre pour l'angules d'entre mainter d'enseigne d'entre pour l'angules d'entre de mainter d'enseigne d'entre po IVERSITÉ D'OTTAWA — L'École des ences infirmières de la Faculté des sciences

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counties Applicants should have relevant recent teaching and directal experience in community. Professional practice and research expertise in community. Professional practice and research expertise in one of the following rates in particularly deviable: Community-based nursing service; Residual recent of vulnifical populations; undurdensed action of vulnifical programs and research in one of these specially areas. The 84hood has a strong endingerate and programs leading to biractivate time, and the strong reportation in the vulnifications with a wide range of hospitals and community agenders. The successful applicant will have texting reportabilities in both the understand of the vulnification of Austrian Profession and are available; effective 1 July 1997. In the case of composition of the vulnification of Austrian Profession and vulnification of Austrian Profession of Vulnification of Austrian Profession and Vulnification of Austrian Professio

NUTRITIONAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY OF TORDITTO — Department of Nutritional Sciences, Faculty of Medicine Applications are under for the position of Quar, Department of Nutritional Sciences of the Faculty Official Protection of Nutritional Sciences of the Faculty Official Science in the Conference of Nutritional Sciences of the Science of Nutritional Sciences in the Operation of Medicine at the University of Toronto. The Department of Nutritional Science is the Science of Nutrition of Nutritional Science in the Science of Nutrition of Nutrition



THE FOREST RENEWAL BC CHAIR OF FOREST MANAGEMENT

The University has recently established an endowed chair in forest management in the Department of Forest Resources Management, supported by Forest Renewal BC. We truite applications for this position, which is expected to be filled at the full professor level. The successful candidate will play a leading role in shaping future management of the large, predominantly publicly-owned forest land base in British Columbia. Responsibilities include research, supervision of graduate students, and teaching at both the undergraduate and graduate level.

Applicants should have a PhD, an internationally recognized reputation as one of the world's leading scholars in a scientific field closely related to forest management, a record of involvement in public debate concerning forest management, and teaching experience

The Forest Resources Management Department has a strong teaching and research program that embraces the full range of forest resources management from the tree to the forest level, and for the full range of forest values. The Faculty of Forestry, within which the Department is stuated, offers undergraduate education in two programs, two of which provide the academic qualifications for Professional Forester status in BC. The University has established programs qualifications for Professional Forester slatus in BC. The University has established programs in several other areas of bloopy and management. The Centre for Applied Conservation Blology, the Centre for Blological Research, the Sustainable Development Research Institute, the School of Community and Regional Planning, and the candemic departments in the Faculties of Forestry, Sciences, and Agricultural Sciences form a strong supporting community of scholars. The University manages two research forests, one near Vancouver and one in the central interior of the province.

The forests of British Columbia are rich and varied. Multiple stake holders and evolving social values are transforming traditional notions of forest management. The opportunity exists for the successful candidate to significantly influence the management direction of these forests through the first part of the next century.

The University of British Columbta welcomes all qualified applicants, especially women, abortginal people, visible nunorities, and persons with disabilities. In accordance with Canadian limilgration requirements, priority will be given to Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canadia.

The closing date for applications is March 15, 1997 Please direct inquiries and applications consisting of a Curriculum Vitae, the names of 3 referees, and a brief outline of expertise and research interests to:

Dr. Peter Marshall, Director, Professional Forestry Programs Forest Resources Management Department, University of British Columbia 270-2357 Main Mall, Vancouver, B.C. Canada, V6T 124 Teh (804) 822-4918; Fax: (604) 822-9106 E-mail: marshall@unixg.ubc.ca

ENDOWED CHAIRS IN FOREST HYDROLOGY

The University of British Columbia has recently established two Chairs in Forest Hydrology supported by the Crown Corporation "Forest Renewal British Columbia" as a means of stimulating research and extension activities that will contribute positively to the understanding of watershed management and forest engineering problems and their solution in British Columbia.

We are searching for two scholars of international reputation to fill these new positions. Appointments are effective July 1, 1997 but an alternate date may be arranged. Applicant's should have a PhD degree in a subject relevant to the interdisciplinary field of forest hydrology, a demonstrated excellence in teaching, an established research program, a knowledge of policy issues, and a record of two-brement in public debate concerning the hydrological implications of forestry activities. Eligibility for professional registration is highly destrable.

The successful candidates are expected to teach at the undergraduate and graduate levels and develop an active program of collaborative research with government and industry. Both positions will be joint appointments between the Department of Forest Resources Management and the Department of Geography.

The first position (shared 2/3 Forest Resources Management, 1/3 Geography) requires experitse in hydrosciences and their extension to forest management and forest operations. The second position (shared 2/3 Geography, 1/3 Forest Resources Management) requires expertise in hydrological processes, as well as knowledge of sediment and solute pathways in forest catchinents.

Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. Positions are subject to budgetary approval. Inquiries, and applications should be addressed to

Professor Olav Slaymaker Chair of Search Committee Department of Geography University of British Columbia 217-1984 West Mail Vancouver, B.C., V8T 122 Phone (804) 822-3246 Fax: (804) 822-6160 E-mail: olav@geog.uhc.ca

by February 12, 1997. Applications should be explicitly directed to Position 1 or Position 2. Applicants should include a curriculum vitae and names of three referees.

The University of British Columbia welcomes all qualified applicants, especially women, abortg-inal people, visible authorities and persons with disability. In accordance with Canadian Immigration requirements, this advertisement is directed to Canadian citizens and permanent

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THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA, Exculty of Medicine and Oral Mealth Sciences, marke of the Medicine and Oral Mealth Sciences, marke on contadornes. The successful candidals must have a demonstrate research record and an advocaty of both durical and belogical research as well as completenous enholosofic patient, care. Strong rommunication and interpersonal tisits are exemitful. The successful candidate will be appetred to apply for celemal texaculty for the successful candidate will be appetred to apply for celemal texaculty for the successful candidate will be appetred to apply for celemal texaculty must be a successful and the successful candidate with Exponential of Oral InterNational Confederate with a PRID or equivalent research exponential.

be green preference. Our candidate must be elegible for lisensure at an enthoderitic specialist in Alberta, Canada Safiny and fails (Associate or Professor level) will be commensurate with experience and qualifications. In accordance with Canadain famility atton requirements, the advertagement of describe of faultable Canadain citaters and permanent residents familities familities and permanent residents familities for listensification citaters and permanent residents familities for listensification citaters and permanent residents familities clause of the considered applications are requested to forward their cun includin vitae, out listensification. On the other consideration of the considered applications and their consistent control of the consideration. On the consideration of the consideration of the consideration of the consideration. All 160 2788 The closing data trapplated for Alberta School of the consideration of the consideratio



The University of New Brunswick in Saint John

The Faculty of Business at the University of New Brunswick in Saint John invites applications for two tenure track positions, one in Financial Accounting and one in Marketing/Strategy, and three term positions, one in Management Information Systems/Electronic Commerce, one in Accounting/Electronic Commerce and one in Marketing of Services. All positions are subject to budgetary approval and development of new programs. The Financial Accounting position requires competency in several files information proteom. accounting information systems.

Rank and salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. Qualifications required include a PhD or equivalent for tenure track positions. Candidates with esser qualifications will be considered for a term

Applications will be accepted until the positions are filled. Please send CV and the names and addresses of three

> Dr. John Chalykoff, Dean Faculty of Business
> University of New Brunswick in Saint John
> PO Box 5050 Saint John, NB E2L 4L5

In accordance with Canadian Immigration Regulations, preference will be given to citizens and permanent residents of Canada. The University of New Brunswick is cammitted to the principle of employment equity



Simon Fraser University TeleLearning and Information Technologies

The School of Communication at Simon Fraser University invites applications for a tenure-track appointment at the Assistant Professor level, in the area of teleleaming and information technology.

Simon Fraser University is the host of the national TeleLearning Network of Centres of Excellence which was established in 1995. The School of Communication is an interdisciplinary School in the Faculty of Applied Sciences. We are building on growing strengths in the design, transfer, application, social context and consequences of technology and change, f rom a critical communications perspective.

The successful candidate will hold the PhD and have teaching and research experience in the social and policy contexts of information technologies and telelearning technologies. Areas of expertise might include formal and informal educational network applications, educational theory, design of new media, human-computer interaction, and instructional design and evaluation.

In accordance with Canadian Immigration requirements, this advertisement is directed to Canadlan citizens and Pennanent Residents. Simon Fraser University is committed to the principle of equity in employment and offers equal employment opportunities to qualified applicants. All appointments are subject to budgetary authorization.

Applications must be accompanied by a curriculum vitae, and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of three references, and must be received by the School of Communication Director's office by February 28, 1997.

Dr. Brian Lewis, Director, School of Communication, Simon Fraser University Burnaby, British Columbia, Canada V5A 186

Telephone: (604) 291-3470; Fax: (604) 291-4024

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DARKS & TOURISM

LAKEHEAD UNIVERSITY — The School of Outdoor Recreation. Parks and foreign at probabilities of the production of the production of the probabilities of the production of the probabilities of the probabil

PHILOSOPHY

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THE UNIVESTITY OF LETHBRIDGE — Faculty of Arts and Science, Department of Philosophy. Two Assistant Profession: one will be probation in from the Table, beginning July 1, 1975, sobject to budgetay approach the other will be a tension that the proposition of the propo

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PHYSICAL & HEALTH EOUCATION

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PHYSICAL & HEALTH EOUCATION

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virible minoritles. Letters of application, Together with a curriculum virae and names of three refer-ees should be submitted by Maich 1, 1997. Or. Jian M. Stevenson, Overetos, School of Physical 8 Health Education, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontarios, X73, 346; Relephone (613) 545-2666; Fax (613) 545-2009

PHYSICAL FOUCATION

PHYSICAL EOUCATION

THE UNIVERSITY OF LETHERROBE—Faculty of Arts and Science, Department of Physical Education. Two Assistant Professors: one or both way be probationary Genucerated beginning fully 1, 1957, subject to budgetury appear for the professor one or both way be probationary Genucerated beginning fully 1, 1957, subject to budgetury appear for the property of the property

erences. The applicant must arrange for this material and the three letters of reference to be send directly to 0.0.0 opps Danlels, Chair, Department of Physical Education, The University of Lethhodge, Elethhodge, Alberta, TIK SMA, Telephone: (403) 329-2680, E-mail; danlels@landerjal.

PHYSICS

THE UNIVERSITY OF LETHERMORE — Faculty of Arts and Science, Department of Physics. Asstant Professor ter-month term beginning algust 1, 1937, subject to bodgatery approxil. PhD. In Physics is required. The Department's research interests include Moderate Professor of Physics o



Canadian Institute of Resources Law Institut canadien du droit des ressources

RESEARCH ASSOCIATE

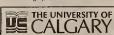
The Canadian Institute of Resources Law requires a Research Associate to develop and undertake research, publication, and teaching activities under the supervision of the Executive Director. The successful candidate will have a law degree (with preference for applicants holding a graduate degree in law.) a demonstrated aptitude for legal research and writing; and a keen interest in natural resources law.

The Canadian Institute of Resources Law is an independent national body affiliated with The University of Calgary, Its work involves research, education and publication on the legal aspects of renewable and non-tenewable natural resources.

The salary and benefits will be competitive with those offered to Canadian university law teachers.

Please submit curriculum vitae and the names of three referees by February 14, 1997, to:

Executive Director
Canadian Institute of Resources Law
Faculty of Law, Room 3330, PFB
The University of Calgary
2500 University Drive N.W.
Calgary, Alberta T2N 1N4



www.ucalgary.ca

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS IN HUMANITIES

The University of Calgary invites applications for three positions designed to serve multi-disciplinary needs within the Faculty of Humanities. One of these (to begin July 1, 1997) is a four year contingent-term position; the other two (to begin September 1, 1997) are two-year full-time limited-term positions. All three appointments will be at the Assistant Professor level. Salary floor: \$40,238.

We are seeking candidates with completed PhDs and multi-disciplinary expertise in several areas: intercultural studres (especially those involving German, Spanish or East Asian Studies;) women and religion; classical antiquity; cultural studies (especially film studies and gender studies.) Familiarity with computer applications in the Humanities

In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, prionty will be given to Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canada. The University of Calgary is committed to Employment Equity.

Applicants should send a curriculum vitac, samples of published or other work, and evidence of teaching effectiveness, and should arrange to have three letters of reference sent before March 1, 1997, to:

Renald 8. Bond Dean, Faculty of Humanities The University of Calgary 2500 University Dr. N.W. Calgary, Alberta, T2N 1N4



www.ucalgary.ca

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR IN TRANSPORTATION **ENGINEERING**

The University of Calgary, Department of Civil Engineering rivites applications for a three-year contingent term appointment at the Assistant Professor level, starting July 1, 1997 or as soon as possible thereafter. The appointment may be extended to March 31, 2001 and subject to continued programme funding may later be converted to renure-track

The successful candidate will have demonstrated excellent teaching ability and have research interests in the principles and techniques of traffic engineering, irolfic management and intelligent transportation systems. A primary responsibility of the appointer will be to collaborate in the development of a new programme offering a minor in Transportation Engineering within the Department of Civil Engineering with the other members of the Transportation Group and the Van Horne Institute for Transportation and Regulatory Affairs. This programme includes interaction with industry, so the appointer must be a capable communicator in industrial settings.

The appointer will be expected to make a significant contribution to teaching at both the undergraduate and graduate levels in the Department of Civil Engineering and the Faculty of Engineering. The appointer will also be expected to conduct research independently and/or in conjunction with the existing four professors in the Civil Engineering Transportation Group, one of the strongest and most active in Canada.

active in Canada.

In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, priority will be given to Canadian cutterns and permanent recidents of Canada.

The University of Calgary is committed to Employment Equity.

Applications including a curriculum viase with the names and addresses of three referees, must be sent by March 31, 1997 to.

N.G. Shrive, Head Department of Ctvll Engineering The University of Calgary 2500 University Drive NW Calgary, Alberta, T2N 1N4 Fax: (403) 282-7026 Email: shrive@acs.ucalgary.ca



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PHYSICS & ASTRONOMY

UNIVERSITY OF VICTORIA — The Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Officers invited applications for a ternet-track position in the site of physical cosmology three-protocols as I the rank of Astronomy Composition as I the rank of Astronomy Protocols as I the Protocols as the Protocol Protocols as the Protocols as I the Proto

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Nipissing University Faculty of Education

The Faculty of Education at Nipissing University invites applications for the following positions:

Physical and Health Education (Tenure Track) Curriculum Methods (Limited Term) Language Arts (Limited Term) Sociel Studies (Limited Term)

The Faculty of Education offers a consecutive program leading to a Bachelor of Education degree with teacher certification and a Master of Education program. Nipissing also offers a full range of additional qualifications and extension courses throughout Northeastern and Midnorthern Onlatio.

In addition to teaching in the pre-service program and assisting in the M.Ed, and in-service programs, successful candidates will be expected to pursue related areas of scholarship and research. Preferred candidates will have a doctoral degree, demonstrated research competence, relevant employment experi-ence and professional credentiats.

Rank and salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience.

The application deadline is 28 Februery 1997. Positions are subject to final budgetary approval.

Applications should include: a curriculum vitae: the names, addresses and phone numbers of three referees; a statement of research interests; and an example of a recently published work. Applications

Dr. Laverne Smith Acting Vice-President (Academic)
Dean of Education
Nipisaling University
100 College Drive, Box 5002
North Bay, Ontario, P18 6L7.



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CARLETON UNIVERSITY — Institute of Political Economy: Soliect to budgetay approval the function of Political Economy: Soliect to budgetay approval the function of Political Economy interes applications of Political Economy in the applicant testin some apport of political economy at the graduate level as a Vigiting Professor for a period between two and eight months. The applicant should have a record of internationally recognized published should professor attracting students should have a record of internationally recognized published should professor attracting students should have a record of internationally recognized published should professor attraction graded published should be recognized to the professor and permanent residents. Carleton University and expension of the professor and permanent residents. Carleton University and expension of the professor and permanent residents. Carleton University and expension of the professor and permanent residents. Carleton University and expension of the professor and permanent residents. Carleton University is comment, abortigate peoples, visible monories, and persons with deablifities. Persons from these groups are encouraged to apply. The next dealine for applications a December 15, 1997.

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UNIVERSITY OF VICTORIA. — The Department of Political Science at the University of Victoria mutes applications for a tenurable position at the Associate Professor Ized in Comparative European Politics. The successful candidate will have a leadenthy note in an interdestipulinary program in European Studies. Applicants should

should ask three referees to send letters of reference to the Charle Charles of reference to send letters of reference to the Charles of the

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requirements, this advertisement is directed in the first instance to Canadian crizens or perma-



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The University of New Brunswick Vice President (Research and International Cooperation)

The University of New Grunswick invites applications for the position of Vice-President (Research and International Cooperation).

The Vice-President (Research and International Cooperation) is responsible for onhancing the research stature and international presence of UNB.

presence of UNB.

The successful candidate is expected to provide leadership in fostering an environment fevourable to research and in ancouraging research by over 500 faculty members in Faculties of Administration, Business, Arta, Computer Science, Education, Engineering, Forestry and Environmental Frangement. Law, Neutring, Kinestology, Science, Applied Science and carrier responsibility for the administration of a wide range of research programs, institutes, enteres, chairs and political in cooperation with other University bodies such as the School of Graduate Studies. The Vice-Prasident will glay a major role in building relations with funding and research opportunities for faculty and the University The Urce-Prasident's mandate includes the stimulation, coordination and management of international initiatives and programs on behalf of the University.

Applications and nominations, including a c.v. and brief statement of qualifications should be submitted by Friday, 7 March 1997 to:

Dr. Elizabeth Parr-Johnston, President University of New Brunswick P.O. Box 4400 Fredericton, New Brunswick E3B 5A3

n occordance with Canadian immigration requirements, this odvertisement directed to Canadian discens and permanent residents The University of few Brunswick is committed to the principle of employment equity.

St. Francis Xavier University

Dean, Faculty of Arts St. Francis Xavier University invites applications and nominations

for the position of Dean, Faculty of Arts.

St. Francis Xavier University is committed to being at the forefront of university adaptation to the new environment of learning technology. St. F. X. has a national reputation for the quality of its academic programs. As a primarily undergraduate university with 3,500 full-time equivalent students from all parts of Canada and abroad, St. F. X. places a premium on teaching innovation, and the accompanying research, that is central to a modern undergraduate education. St F. X also has a deep commitment of service to the broader community at home and abroad, based on over 140 years of Catholic character and tradition

The Faculty of Arts offers the following degree programs. Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Business Administration, Bachelor of Information Systems, Bachelor of Education and Bachelor of Arts in Music. Honours programs are available in most departments. The Faculty consists of more than 100 members in 15 departments

The normal term of appointment is six years and is renewable. The appointment will take effect on July 1, 1997,

Applications and nominations will be received until February 28. 1997 An application accompanied by a curriculum vitae and the names of three referees may be sent in strict confidence to

> Dr Sean Riley President and Vice-Chancellor St. Francis Xavier University P O Box 5000 Antigonish, NS B2G 2W5

St. Francis Xavier University is an equal opportunity employer

BIOETHICIST

The University of Calgary Office of Medical Bioethics invites applications for a full-time academic position as a Bioethicist at the Assistant Professor level or higher. This position provides an excellent opportunity for collaboration in scholarship with meaningful involvement in ethics education, as well as in research and clinical clines within a vigorous and growing group in the Office of Medical Bioethics

Qualifications include a PhD and/or MD with additional formal training in bioethies. Individuals with expertise in philosophy, bioethics, or law and a record of excellence in research and teaching, are particularly encouraged to apply.

In accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, priority will be given to Canadian citizens and permanent residents of Canada. The University of Calgary is committed to Employment Equity.

Please submit a curriculum vitae, a statement of interests and career goals, and the names of three references, by February 28, 1997, to:

Dr. T.D. Kinsella, Director
Office of Medical Bioethics
Faculty of Medicine
The University of Calgary
3330 Hospital Drive N.W.
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STATISTICS & ACTUARIAL SCIENCE

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Design. This successful applicant will be required to teach the full range of Classes in the 8.E.A. Design (Costume) area. Responsibilities will also include supervision graduating practicums and derigning contames for department productions. The commence of the successful application of the

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WOMEN'S STUDIES/HISTORY

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Sarah Shorten

The CAUT Status of Women Committee requests nominations for the 1997 Sarah Shorten Award.

The Sarah Shorten Award was established in 1990 to recognize out-standing achievements in the promotion of the advancement of women in Canadian universities.

Faculty associations, status of women committees, or any other interested parties are invited to submit nominations for the Sarah Shorten Award. Nominations, once made, will remain in the nomination pool for the following year and will then expire. Renominations will be accepted.

Nominations should include the following:

- a letter of nomination giving a detailed statement describing specifically the contributions and achievements of the candidate as they relate to the advancement of women in the university;
- a full curriculum vitae; and

Please indicate your willingness to release your letter to the 1997 recipient of the award.

The criteria used by the Committee for its recommendation to CAUT Council are as follows:

- Candidates need not be a member of the university community but the results of their contribution(s) must have benefited women in the university;
- Candidate's contribution(s) may have benefited any or all groups of women (faculty, students, staff) in the university community;
- The form(s) of the candidate's achievement(s) may include but are not limited to the following: organizational leadership, pol-icy implementation, legislation, publication, educational initiatives, or dedicated service:
- 4. The outstanding quality of the contribution may derive from the result of a single project or activity, or the accumulation of efforts through consistent involvement over a long period of time in supporting the advancement of women in the university; and
- The candidate's contributions to the advancement of women in the university may have been focused focally (in a single uni-versity), provincially, regionally, nationally, or a combination of these.

Nomination deadline:

The nomination deadline for the 1997 Sarah Shorten Award is February 28, 1997, but the CAUT Status of Women Committee will entertain nominations at any time for future recipients.

Nominations should be addressed to:

CAUT Status of Women Committee c/o Maureen Webb Canadian Association of University Teachers 2675 Queensview Drive Ottawa, ON K2B BK2

PRIX Sarah-Shorten)

Appel de candidatures

Le Comité du statut de la femme de l'ACPPU lance un appei de candidatures pour l'attribution du prix Sarah-Shorten de 1997.

Institué en 1990, le prix Sarah-Shorten a pour but de reconnaître les réalisations exceptionnelles d'une promotrice de l'avancement des femmes dans les universités canadiennes.

L'invitation s'adresse aux associations de professeurs, aux comités du statut de la femme ou aux parties intéressees. Des qu'elles sont soumises, les candidatures sont conservées dans les dossiers jusqu'à la fin de l'année suivante. Les candidatures qui seront présentées de nouveau seront acceptées.

Les pièces suivantes accompagnent les mises en candidature :

- une lettre de mise en candidature énonçant en détail les contributions de la candidate à l'avancement des femmes à l'université et ser sediasations dans ce domaine;
 un curriculum vitae complet de la candidate proposée;
- des lettres d'appui.

Prière d'indiquer si vous consentez à ce que votre lettre soit remise à la lauréate de 1997.

Les critères dont le Comité se sert pour recommander une candidature au Conseil de l'ACPPU sont les suivants :

- Il n'est pas nècessaire qu'une candidate soit membre de la com-munauté universitaire, mais le résultat de ses contributions doit avoir été à l'avantage des femmes à l'université;

- avoir été à l'avantage des femmes à l'université;

 2. Ses contributions peuvent avoir avantage l'un ou l'autre ou tous les groupes de femmes (professeures, étudiantes, membres du personnel) de la communauté universitaire,

 3. Ses réalsaisons peuvent avoir et diverses formes, notamment un leadership organisationnel, la mise en oeuvre de politiques, une mesure legislative, la publication, des mitiatives pédagogiques ou un dévouement exceptionnel.

 4. La qualité remarquable de la contribution peut être celle d'un projet ou d'une activité unique ou bien peut être celle d'un projet ou d'une activité unique ou bien peut être constituée par un grand nombre de réalisations échelonnées sur une longue période de temps, au cours d'un engagement suivi dans le souten de l'avancement des femmes à l'université;

 5. Ses contributions à l'avancement des femmes dans l'université;

 5. Ses contributions à l'avancement des femmes dans l'université;

 5. des contributions à l'avancement des femmes dans l'université;

 5. des contributions à l'exchel lecolae (dans une seule université), ou à l'échelle provinciale, régionale ou nationale, ou à tous ces niveaux à la fois.

Date limite :

La date limite de réception des mises en candidature pour le prix Sarah-Shorten 1997 est le 28 février 1997, mais le Comité du statut de la femme de l'ACPPU accueillera des candidatures n'importe quand pour les lauréates futures.

Prière d'adresser les mises en candidature à l'adresse suivante : Comité du statut de la femme de l'ACPPU a/s Mme Maureen Webb, Association canadienne des professeures et professeurs d'université 2675, promenade Queensview Ottawa (Ontario) Ksi 8 ik/s

CANADIAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY TEACHERS ASSOCIATION CANADIENNE DES PROFESSEURES ET PROFESSEURS D'UNIVERSITÉ



DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARD

Request for Nominations:
The CAUT Academic Librarians'
Distinguished Service Award has been
established in order to recognize outstanding service by academic librarians or faculty who have contributed to the advancement of the status and/or working
conditions of academic librarians at
Canadian universities.

Candidates must be either librarians or fac-ulty members. Although they may not be currently employed in an academic library or university, their contributions during their careers must have benefitted academic

Candidates will be assessed on their contri-butions to the advancement of the status and/or working conditions of academic and/or working conditions of academic librarians at either the local, regional or national level. Nominations will be reviewed and the recipient selected by an independent jury, elected by the CAUT (Librarians' Committee. The award will be made at CAUT Council in November 1997 in Ottawa

brief statement of why the nominator feels the nominee qualifies for the award, letters from two referees and whatever other appropriate documentation is necessary to illustrate and support the nominee's contri-

Nomination Deadline:

Nomination Deadline:
All nominations for the 1997 Academic
Librarians' Distinguished Service Award
must be received by February 21, 1997.
Nominations should be addressed to:
Ken Field, Chair, CAUT Librarians' Committee, c/o Lynn Braun or Bob Moore,
2675 Queensview Drive, Ottawa, Ontario,
KaB 6K2.

CANADIAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY TEACHERS

POUR SERVICES ÉMÉRITES

ECAL Mises en candidatures

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PRIX

Le prix des bibliothècaires pour services émérites de l'ACPPU a été créé dans le but de reconnaître les services remarquables de bibliothécaires ou de professeurs ayant con-tribué à l'avancement du statut ou des con-ditions de travail des bibliothécaires d'uni-versités canadiennes.

Les candidats doivent être bibliothécarres ou professeurs. Même s'ils ne travaillent pas présentement dans une bibliothèque universitaire ou dans une université, leu apport au cours de leur carrière doit avoir profité aux bibliothécaires d'université.

Les critères de sélection :

Les critères de selection ; Les candidatures seront évaluées selon l'ap-port à l'avancement du statut ou des condi-tions de travail des bibliothéaires d'univer-sité, que ce soit à l'échelle locale, régionale ou nationale. Un jury indépendant, élu par le Comité des bibliothéaires de l'ACPPU, examinera les candidatures et choisira un louiste un se louvées Le louve sero empi. è lauréat ou une lauréate. Le prix sera remis à Ottawa, à l'occasion de l'assemblée de embre 1997 du Conseil de l'ACPPU.

Les personnes proposant des candidatures doivent également expliquer brièvement pourquoi, selon elles, leur candidat ou can-didate mérite le prix, fournir deux lettres de recommandation et tout document pertinent prouvant l'apport de la personne proposée.

Date limite des mises en candidature : Toutes les candidatures au prix des biblio-thécarres pour services émérites de 1997 doivent nous parvenir avant le 21 février 1997. Prière de les adresset à: Ken Field, président, Comité des bibliothécaires de l'ACPPU, a/s de lynn Braun ou de 8ob Moore, au 2675, promenade Queensview, Ottawa (Ontario) Kaß 8Kz.

ASSOCIATION CANADIENNE DES **PROFESSEURES ET PROFESSEURS D'UNIVERSITÉ**

EDITORIAL - ÉDITORIAL

New Quebec Policy Hampers Access to PSE

BILL BRUNEAU

HE PROVINCE OF QUEBEC HAS AN ADmirable record in providing public higher education to Québècois and to the people of the world. Since the great reforms of the 1960s, the people of Quebec have benefited from a network of public institutions in nearly every corner of the province.

Quebec is a large province, and this costly endeavour required the commitment of successive federal and provincial governments. Federal transfers supported a significant part of Quebec's policy, but Quebec taxpayers have also recognized the importance of this immense project.

Students from all parts of Canada and much of the world know the Quebec system, value it, and maintain cultural and business ties with that province because of their experience in its universities. Graduates who stay in Quebec have been

crucially important in the modernization of its social and economic life, and the worlds of literature and art in Quebec are the envy of all.

THIS achievement is at risk. At the end of November the Quebec government announced its decision to impose differential fees on Canadian students coming to Quebec from outside that province (See Differential Fees in Quebec on pages 6 & 7.).

This is Quebec's third step away from a commitment to accessible, public higher education. The first was a decision some years ago to charge higher fees to foreign students. In this it was no different from every other province, and we regret all of those decisions.

Then Quebec decided its students would not normally receive student aid if they took their education ourside the province. None of these steps supports accessibility or mobility. Yet in 1993, the Council of Ministers of Education



(CMEC) explicitly promised that all the provinces would do more — not less — for mobility. Quebec isn't the only province that has backed away from the 1993 promise in the area of portability, and that is all the more reason to worry about this latest turn of events.

In Quebec, as elsewhere, both levels of government until recently kept the system accessible to students from Canada and the world.

In Quebec, "access" has been achieved on a large geographical scale. Universities and CEGEPs grew up far from Québec city and Montréal. Universities received important financial assistance to keep tuition fees at reasonable levels. René Lévesque used to say he wanted "the little people" to be able to attend college and university, and that meant low tuition fees.

The latest Quebec policy is an attack on the idea of access to higher education in that province. The idea of differential fees erodes the ancient principle that univer-sities

— and knowledge itself — are without borders. Bernard Shapiro rightly notes that the Quebec policy tries to ignore the explosion of knowledge in our time (See Differential Fees Impoverish Us All on page 6).

But the policy is a surprise in quite another sense. It will introduce a new inefficiency into post-secondary education. All provinces will have to decide whether to introduce differential fees, and bureaucracy will grow in order to administer that new world. Able students may no longer go to the universities best suited to them, and student flows will surely decline.

In his comments, François Tavenas questions the policy further (See La bauss frappera 16 900 Canadians et étrangers on page 7). He notes that professor/student ratios are higher in Quebec than elsewhere. The imposition of differential fees

won't produce the funds required to bring that ratio down. This leaves the possibility that even with the new differential fees, the government must eventually allow tuition fees ro float free. The government has said it will continue to regulate fees, all the while cutting provincial grants (and this will sound familiar in nearly every province). It can't hold this line for long.

IN Hans Christian Andersen's fables there's the story of the goose that laid golden eggs. We all know what happened to that goose. It's at least possible that Quebec is making the same error the greedy king made in the fairy tale.

Our Quebec colleagues, the FQPPU, have come out firmly against the new policy. The CAUT. has a long-standing policy opposing differential fees. It will take a good deal of reasoning and politics to change the Quebec government's views, and that work should begin now.

Le Québec abandonne une fière tradition d'accessibilité aux études supérieures

E QUÉBEC OFFRE AUX QUÉBECOIS ET AUX CITOYENS du monde un système d'enseignement supérieur public, une entreprise admirable. Depuis la grande réforme des annèes 1960, les Québécois ont profité d'un réseau d'établissements d'enseignement publics installés aux quatre coins de la province, ou presque.

Le Québec est une grande province et cette réforme coûteuse a nécessité l'engagement de gouvernements successifs, fédéraux et provinciaux. Les paiements de transfert fédéraux ont financé une grande partie de l'immense projet québècois, mais les contribuables de la province y ont aussi participé et ont reconnu son importance.

Les étudiants de tout le Canada et du monde connaissent le système québécois et l'apprécient. Ils maintiennent même des liens d'affaires et culturels avec le Québec parce qu'ils ont étudié dans ses universités. Les diplômés qui choisissent de s'établir au Québec jouent un rôle crucial dans sa vie sociale et économique. La littérature et les arts du Québec suscitent l'envie de tous.

CETTE grande entreprise est menacée cependant. En effer, à la fin de novembre, le gouvernement du Québec a annoncé sa décision d'imposer des droits de scolarité différentiels aux étudiants canadiens non résidents du Québec et fréquentant des universités québécoises (Voir Droits différentiels au Québec pages 6 et 7).

C'est la troisième fois que le Québec s'écarte de son engagement à offrit un enseignement supérieur et public. Le premier écart s'est produit il ya quelques années alors que le gouvernement a décidé de majoter les droits de scolarité pour les étudiants étrangers. Le Québec ne s'est toutefois pas démarqué des autres provinces puisqu'il leut emboîtait le pas. Nous regrettons tous cetre décision par ailleurs.

Le Québec a ensuite décidé que ses étudiants n'auraient normalement pas droit à une aide financière s'ils allaient étudier à l'exterieur de la province. Aucune de ces mesures n'appuie l'accessibilité ou la mobilité. Pourtant, le Conseil des ministres de l'Éducation (CMEC) a fait la promesse explicite en 1993 que toutes les provinces augmenteraient leurs efforts en matière de mobilité et non le contraire. Le Québec, d'ailleurs, n'est pas la seule province à avoir teculé, une raison de plus de s'inquiéter de sa dernière décision.

Au Québec, comme ailleurs, les deux paliers de gouvernement ont veillé jusqu'à tout récemment à rendre le système accessible aux étudiants canadiens et étrangers.

L'accessibilité, au Québec, s'est réalisée à large échelle. Des universités et des cégeps ont été construits loin de Québec et de Montréal. Dans l'intervalle, les universités ont reçu des subventions considérables pour maintenir les droits de scolarité à des niveaux raisonnables. René Lèvesque aimait dire qu'il voulait que les petites gens puissent fréquenter le collège et l'université. Pour cela, il fallait des droits de scolatité peu élevés.

La derniète mesure du gouvernement québécois s'artaque à l'idée de l'accessibilité aux études supérieures au Québec. La notion de droits différentiels va à l'encontre du vieux principe selon lequel les universirés, et le savoir par le fair même, n'ont pas de frontière. Bernard Shapiro fait remarquer, à bon droit, que la politique du gouvernement québécois ne tient aucunement compte de l'explosion des connaissances de notre époque. (Voir Differential Fees Impoverish Us All à la page 6). Cette politique, cependant, cause une surprise inattendue car elle va entraîner une nouvelle inefficacité dans le secteur-de l'enseignement postsecondaire. En effet, toutes les provinces devront désormais décider d'imposer ou non des droits différentiels. La bureaucratie s'alourdira pour l'administration des nouvelles mestres, la mobilité des étudiants diminuera certaînement et les étudiants qui le peuvent ne fréquenteront peut-être plus l'université qui leur convient le mieux.

Dans son article, François Tavenas va plus loin et souligne que le rapport professeur/étudiants est plus élevé au Québec qu'ailleurs (Voir La bausse frappera 16 900 Canadiens et tirangers à la page 7). Il estime que l'imposition de droits différentiels ne générera pas les fonds nécessaires pour abaisser ce rapport. Même avec des droits différentiels, il reste la possibilité que le gouvernement finisse par libéraliser les droits de scolarité. Le gouvernement a déclaré, pourtant, qu'il continuerait de réglementer les droits de scolarité tout en rédusant ses subventions aux universités. (On a déjà été rémoin de ce genre de chose dans presque toutes les provinces.) Il ne pourra pas maintenir cette position encore longtemps.

UN conte de Hans Christian Andetsen parle d'une oie qui pondair des oeufs d'or. Nous savons tous quel sort a été réservé à cette oie. Il est possible que gouvernement québécois commette la même erreur que le roi cupide du conte.

Nos collègues de la FQPPU ont adopté une position ferme contre la nouvelle politique. L'ACPPU s'oppose depuis longtemps aux droits différentiels. Il faudra une bonne dose de raisonnement et de politique pour modifier le point de vue du gouvernement québécois. Ce travail devrait commencer dès maintenant.